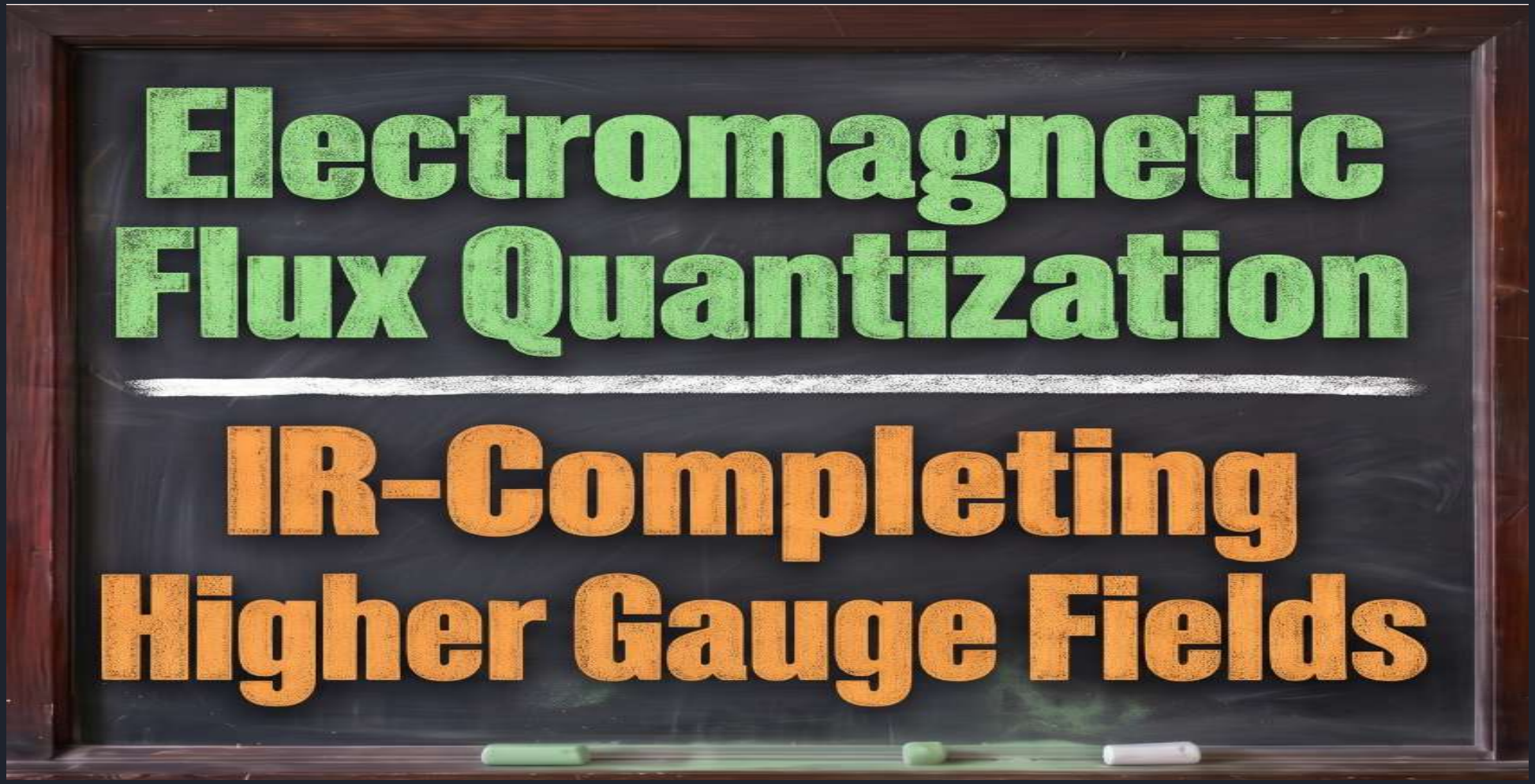
Urs Schreiber

New York University, Abu Dhabi

CENTER FOR QUANTUM & TOPOLOGICAL SYSTEMS



talk at:
ICMMP 2026
Hangzhou, China
(Oct 30 – Nov 3)

based in parts on joint work with:
D. Fiorenza, G. Giotopoulos, N. Golub, and H. Sati

materials at: ncatlab.org/schreiber/show/ICMMP26

IR-Completing Higher Gauge Fields

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Quantum Fields traditionally defined incrementally:

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UV-completion: local interactions

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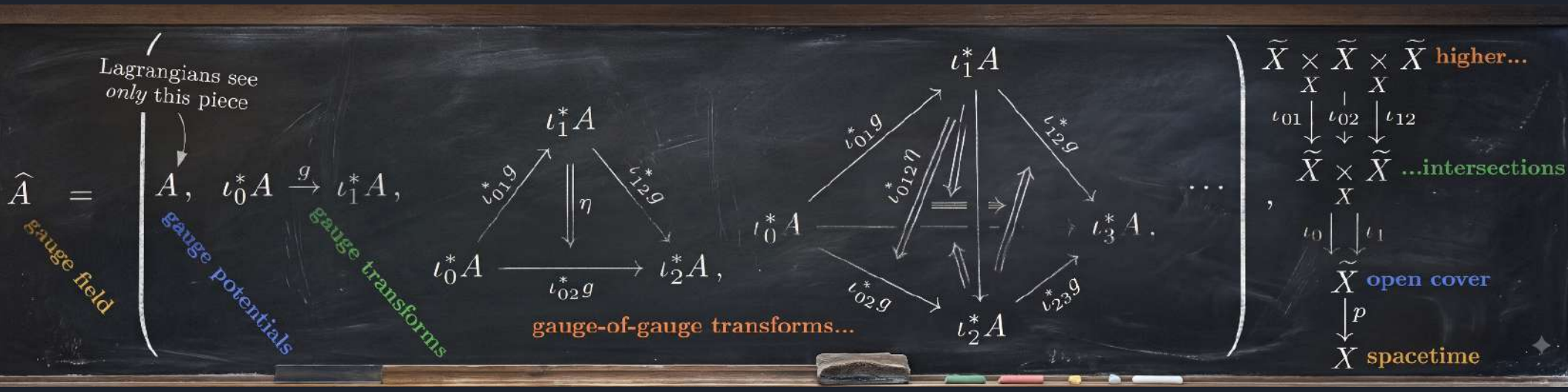

IR-Completing Higher Gauge Fields

Quantum Fields traditionally defined incrementally:

UV-completion: local interactions

IR-completion: global field topology $\Rightarrow$ TQFT sector
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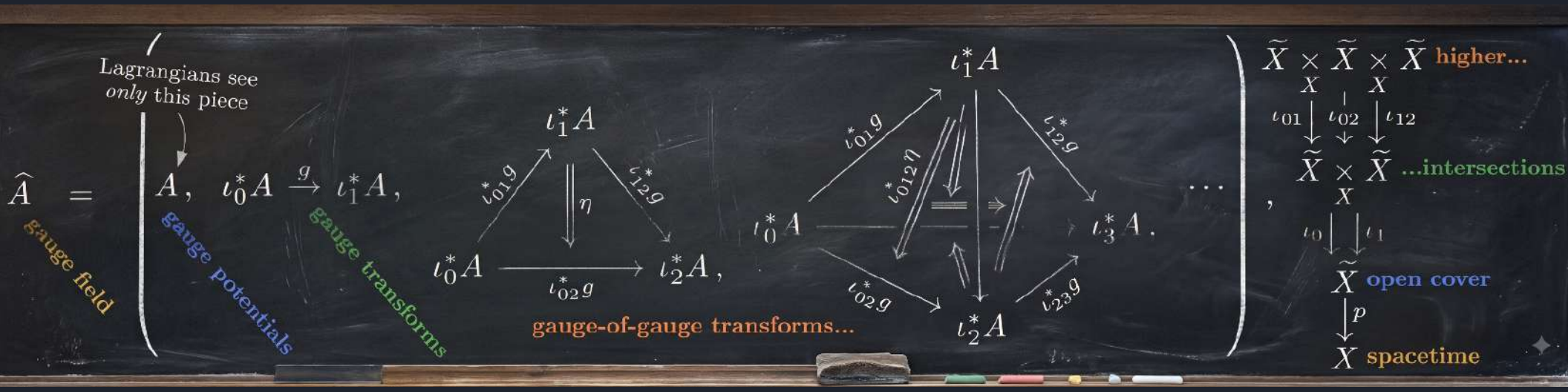

IR-Completing Higher Gauge Fields

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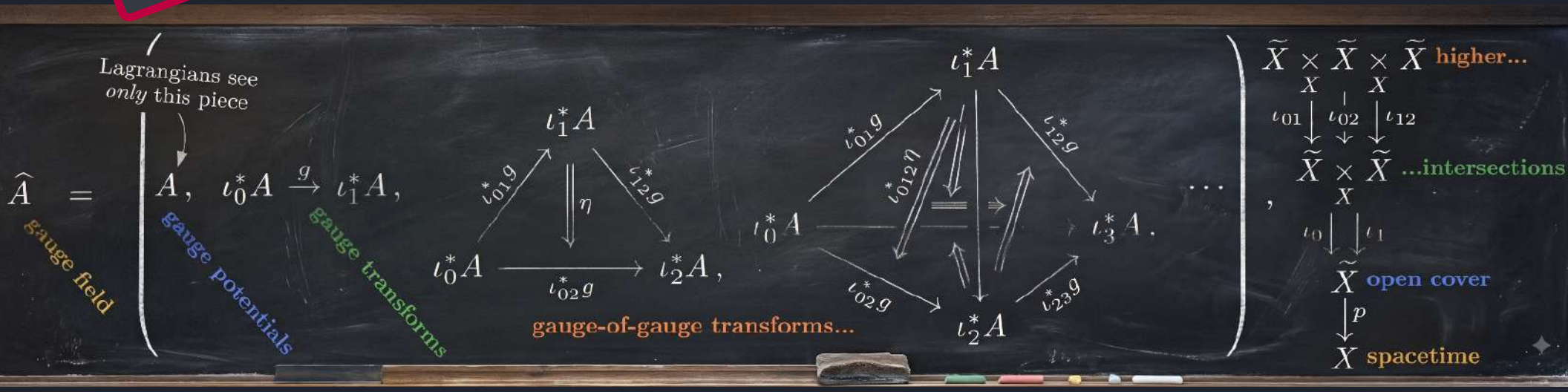
non-perturbative



For citations and pointers see:

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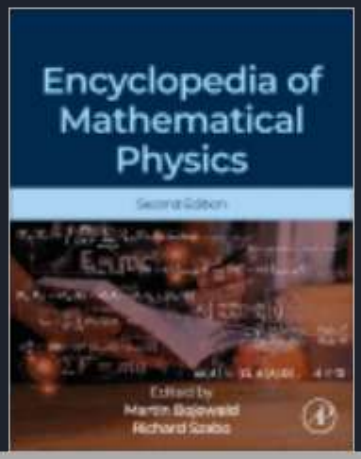
ScienceDirect



Chapter

Flux Quantization

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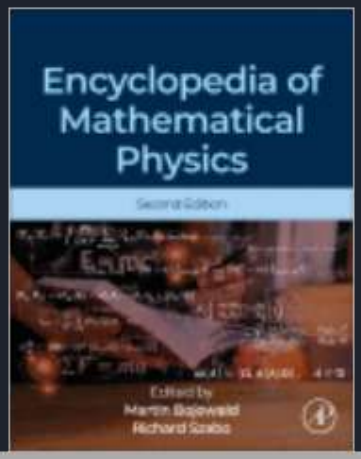

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High Energy Physics - Theory

[Submitted on 28 Sep 2026]

On the Derivation of Twisted K-Theory from M-Theory

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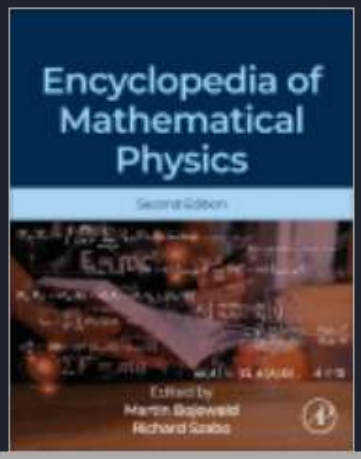

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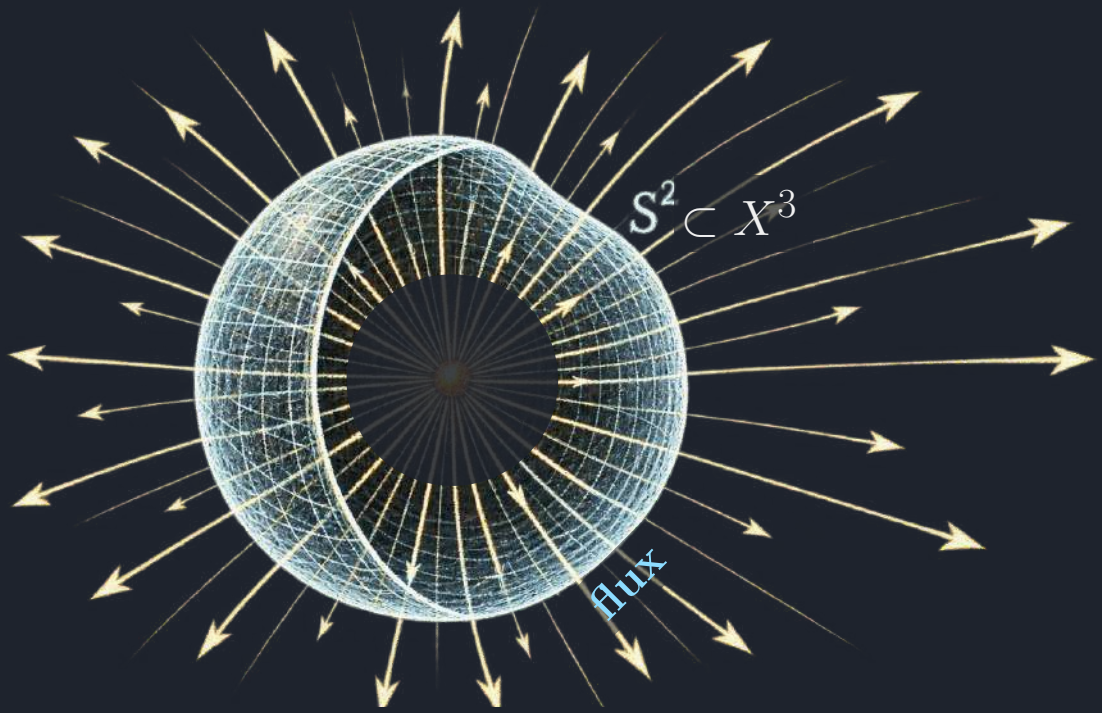
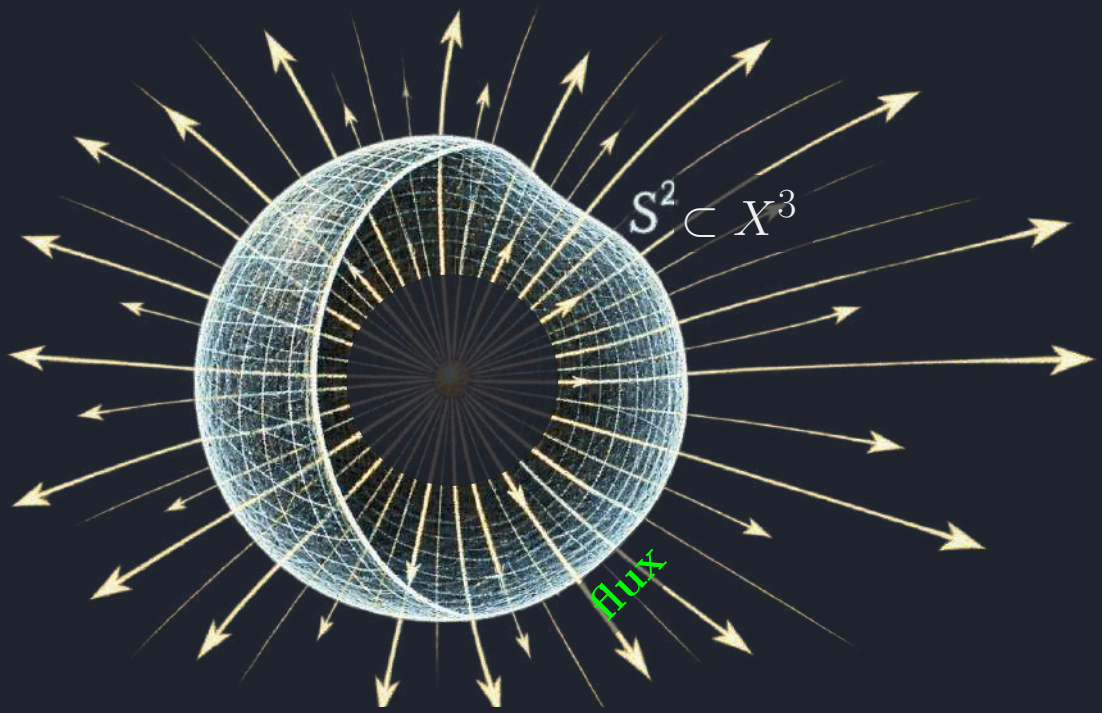


Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization

$*$

B_2 — flux

$$\underbrace{\Omega^2_{\mathrm{cl}}(X^3)}_{\text{closed forms}}$$



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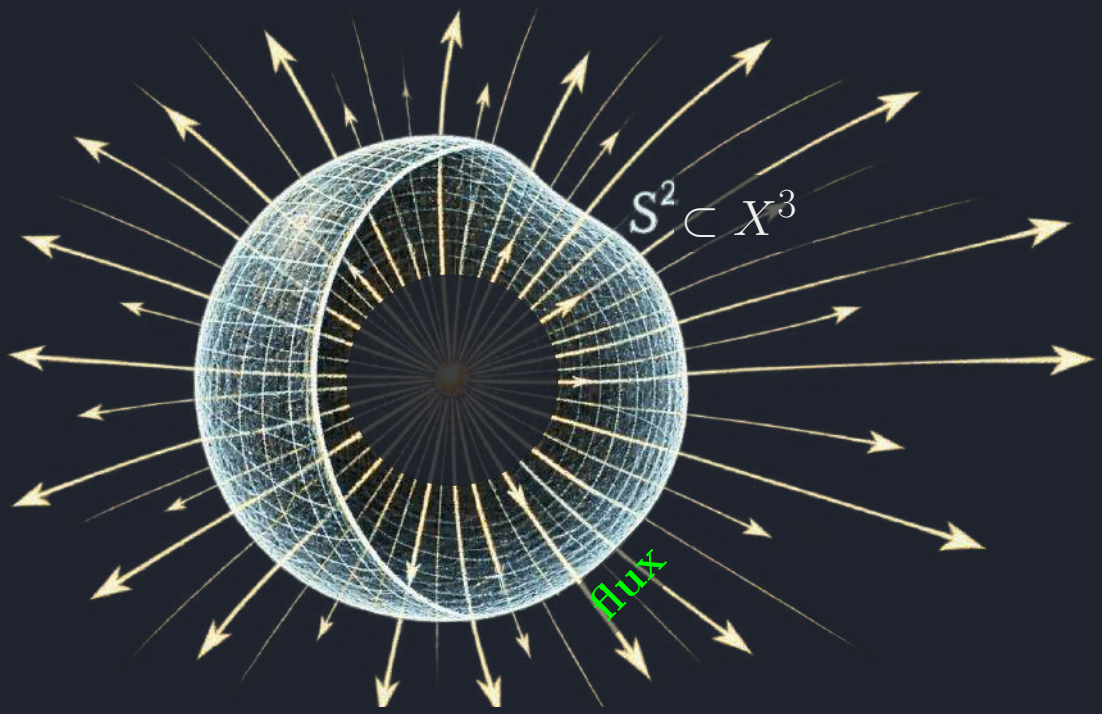
$\Leftrightarrow$ **Gauss law:**

$$\mathrm{d}\, B_2 = 0$$



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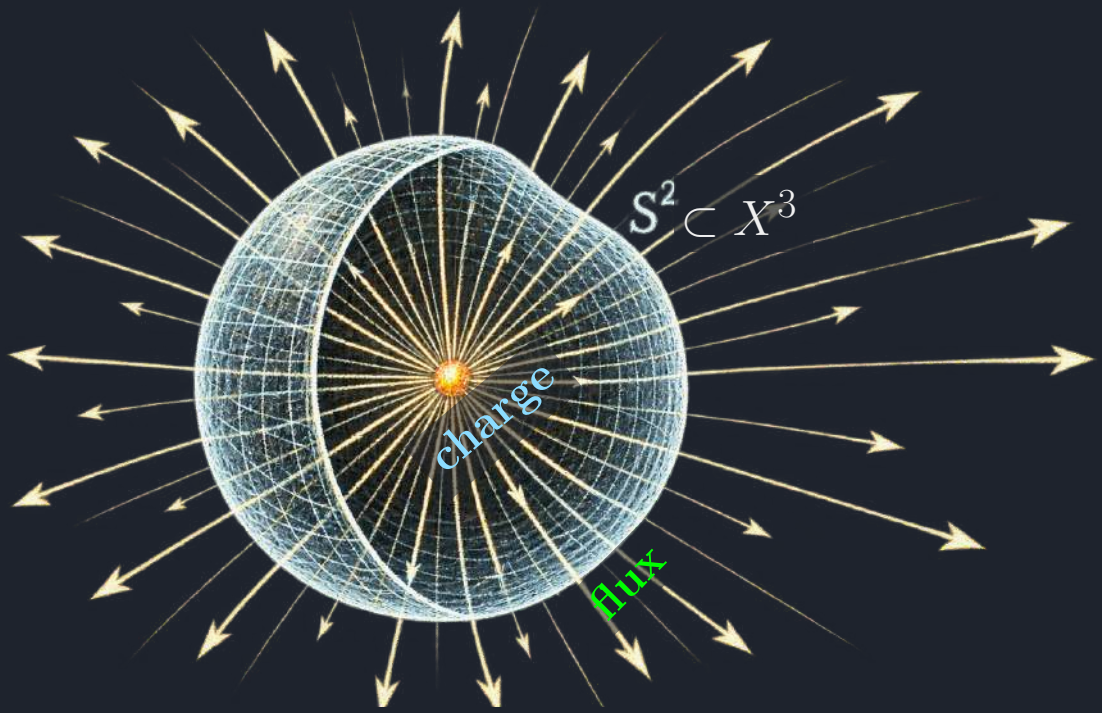

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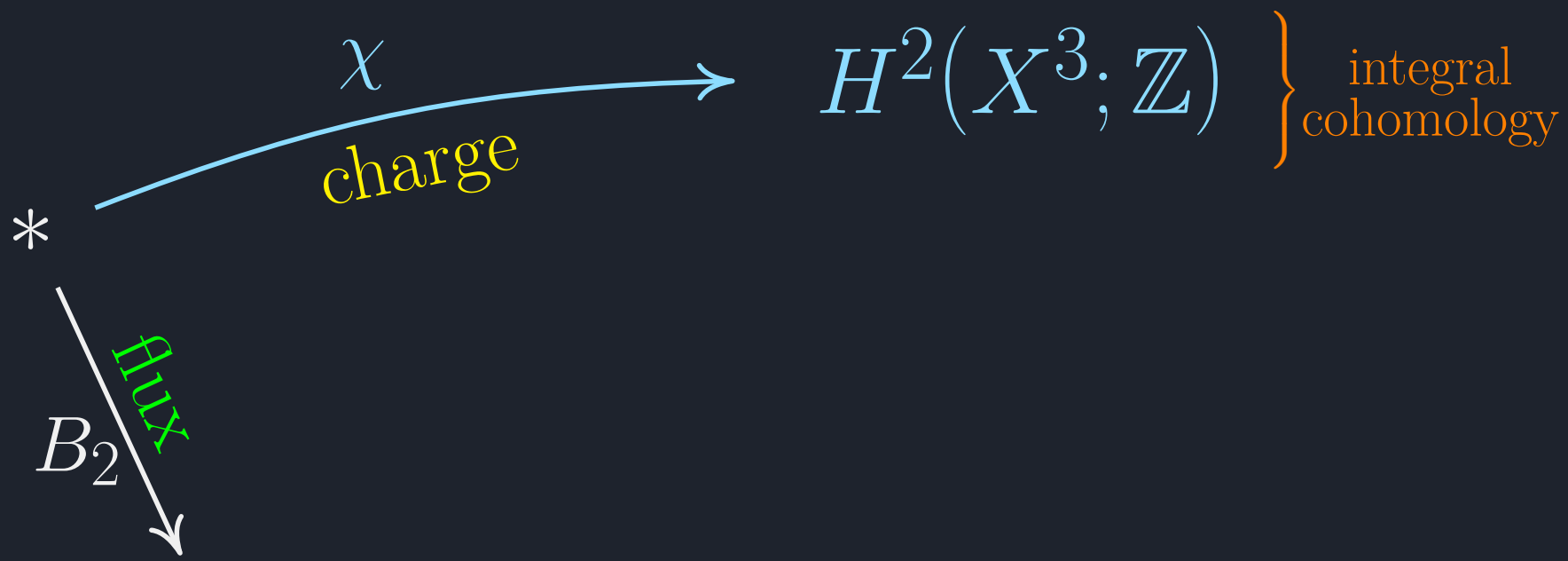

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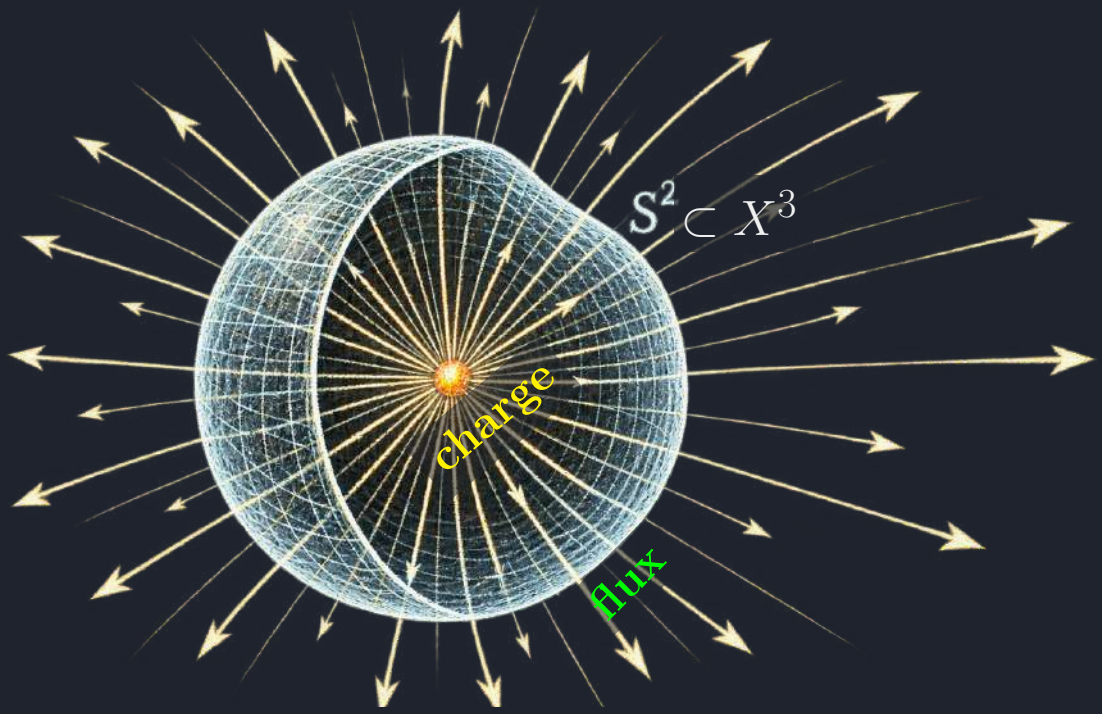

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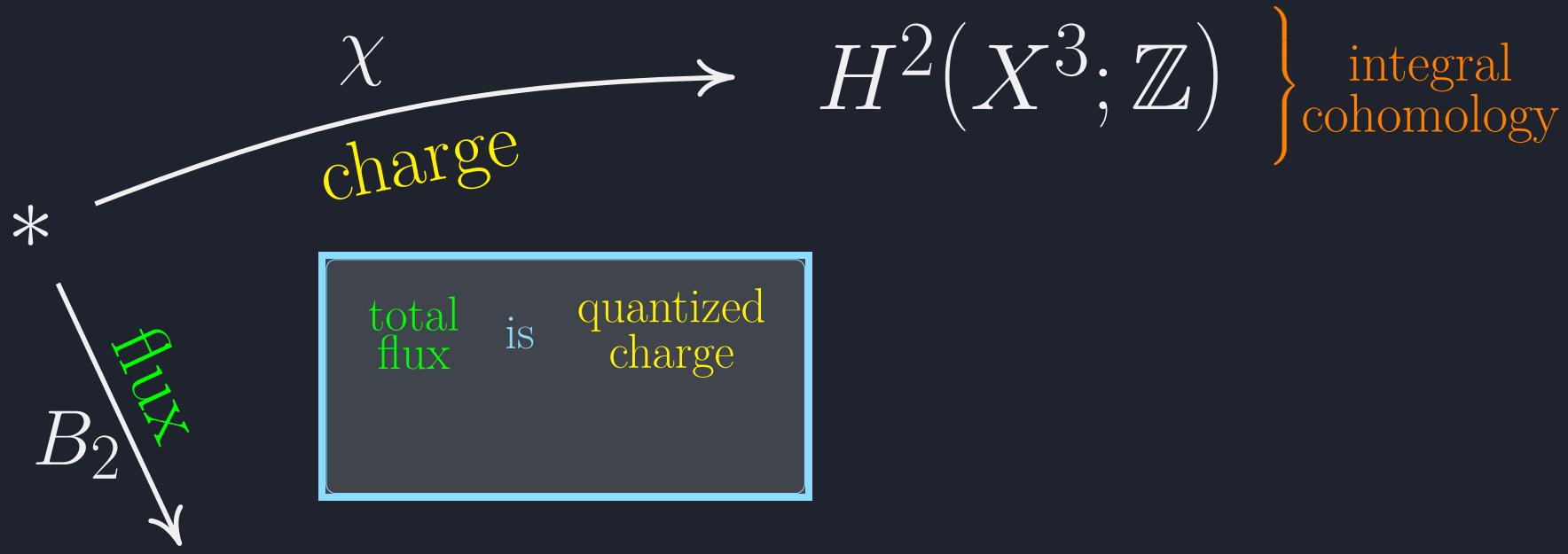

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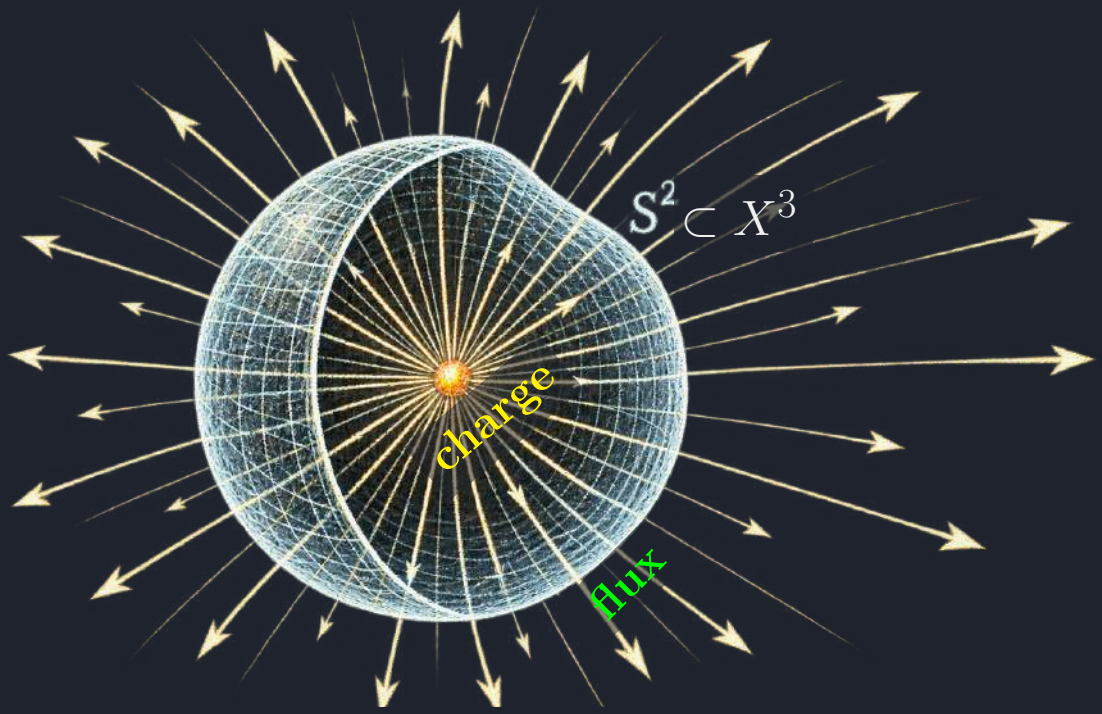

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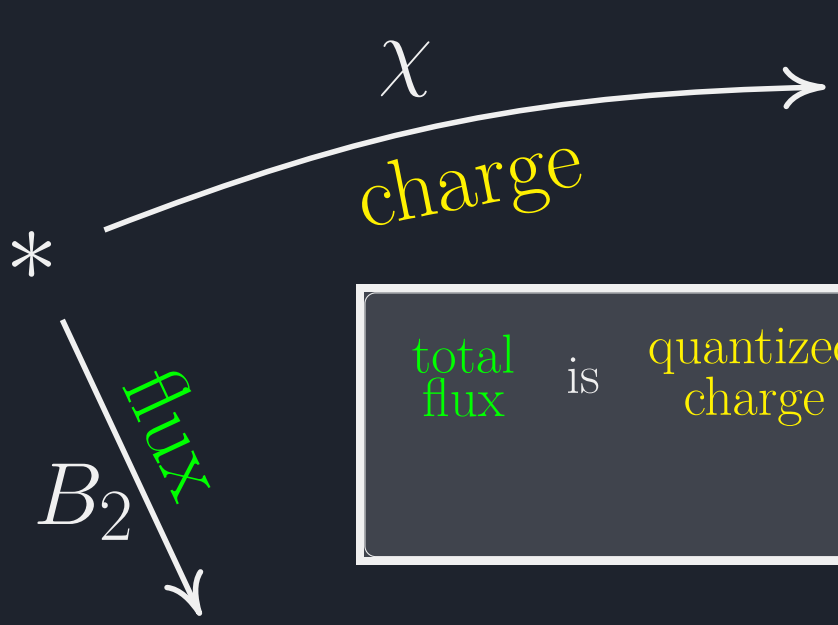

$H^2(X^3;\mathbb{Z})$ } integral cohomology

total flux	is	quantized charge

$\Omega^2_{\mathrm{cl}}(X^3)$

closed forms

$H^2(X^3;\mathbb{R})$ } real/de Rham cohomology

$\Leftrightarrow$ **Gauss law:**

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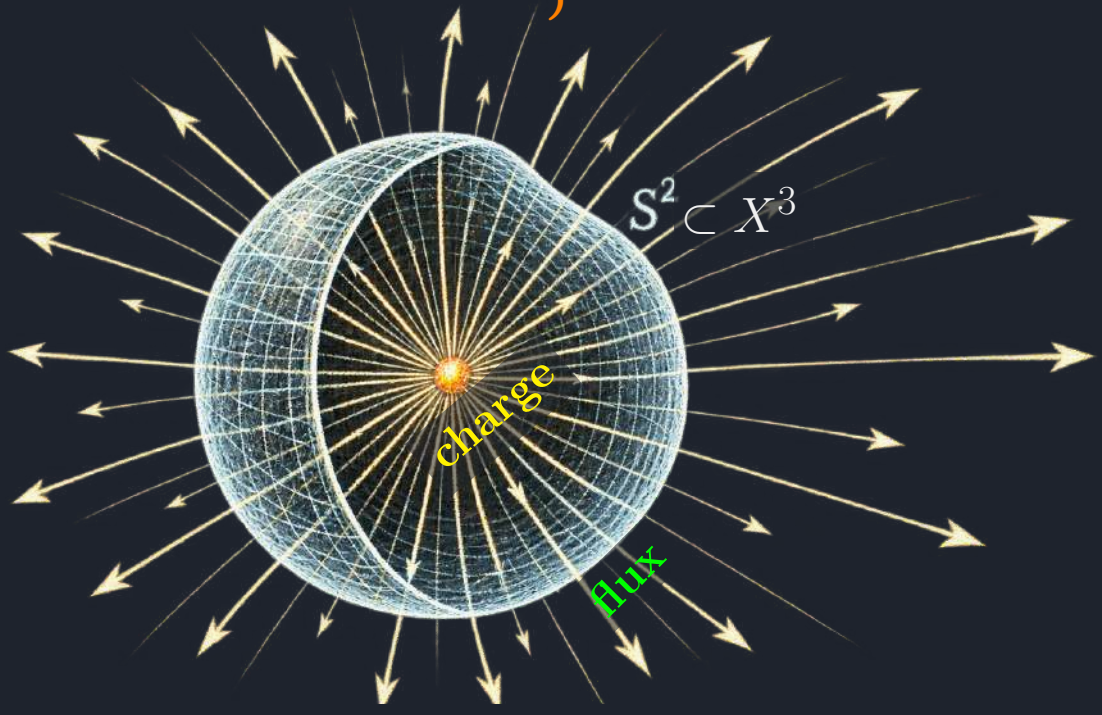

Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization

$$\ast \xrightarrow{\chi\ \text{charge}} H^2(X^3;\mathbb{Z})$$

integral cohomology

$$\ast \xrightarrow{B_2\ \text{flux}} \Omega^2_{\mathrm{cl}}(X^3) \xrightarrow[[-]]{\text{total}} H^2(X^3;\mathbb{R})$$

$\Omega^2_{\mathrm{cl}}(X^3)$: closed forms

real/de Rham cohomology

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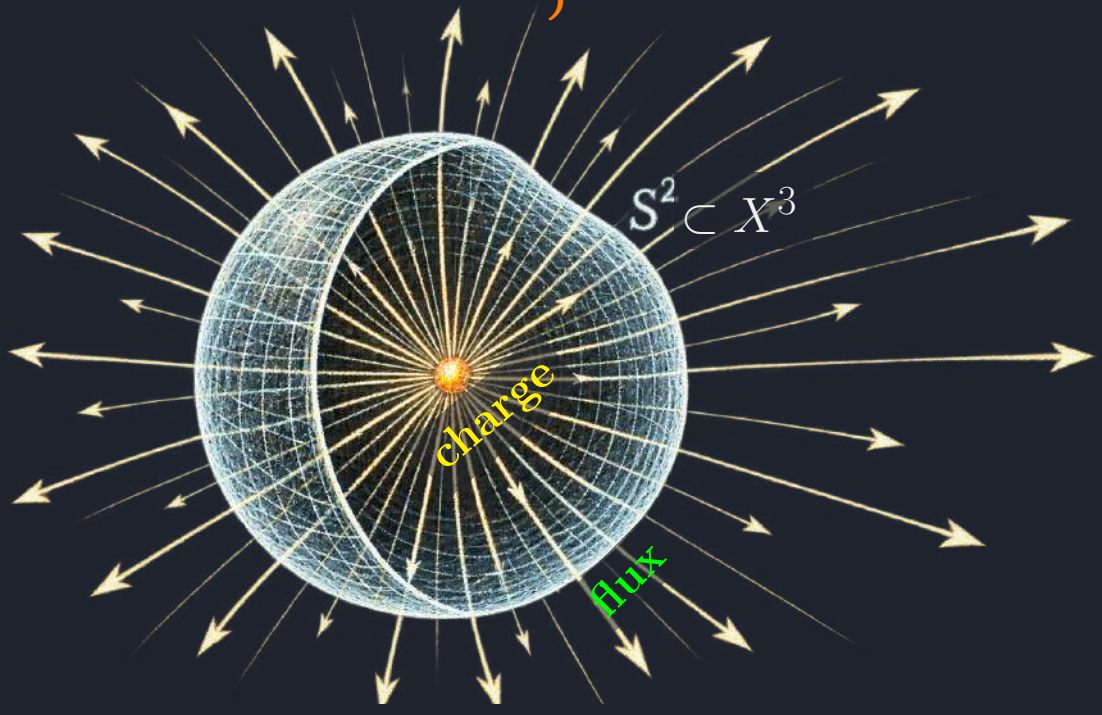

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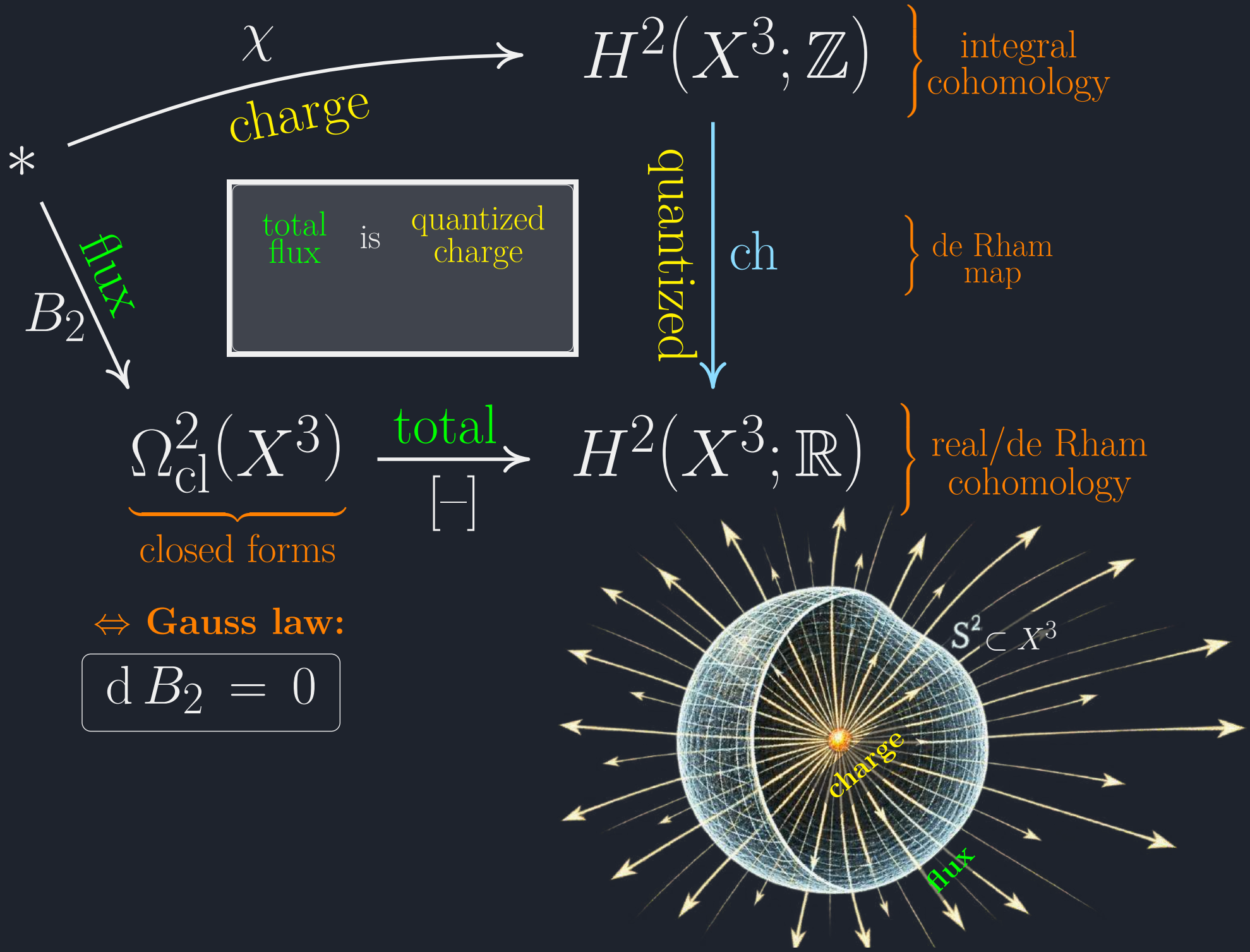

Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \overset{\chi}{\longrightarrow} & H^2(X^3;\mathbb{Z}) \\ * & \overset{\text{charge}}{\nearrow} & \\ {\scriptstyle B_2}\searrow^{\text{flux}} & & \Big\downarrow{\scriptstyle \text{quantized}} \\ \Omega^2_{\text{cl}}(X^3) & \xrightarrow[[-]]{\text{total}} & H^2(X^3;\mathbb{R}) \end{array} \qquad \text{ch}$$

integral cohomology

de Rham map

real/de Rham cohomology

total flux	is	quantized charge
$[B_2]$	$=$	$\text{ch}(\chi)$

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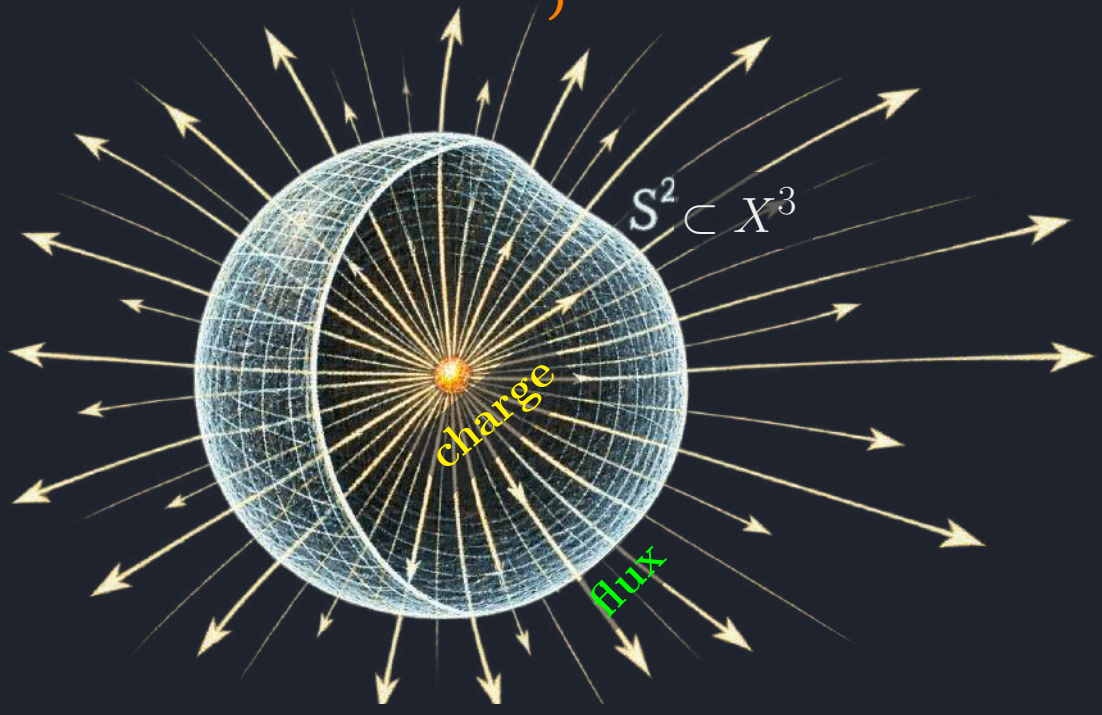

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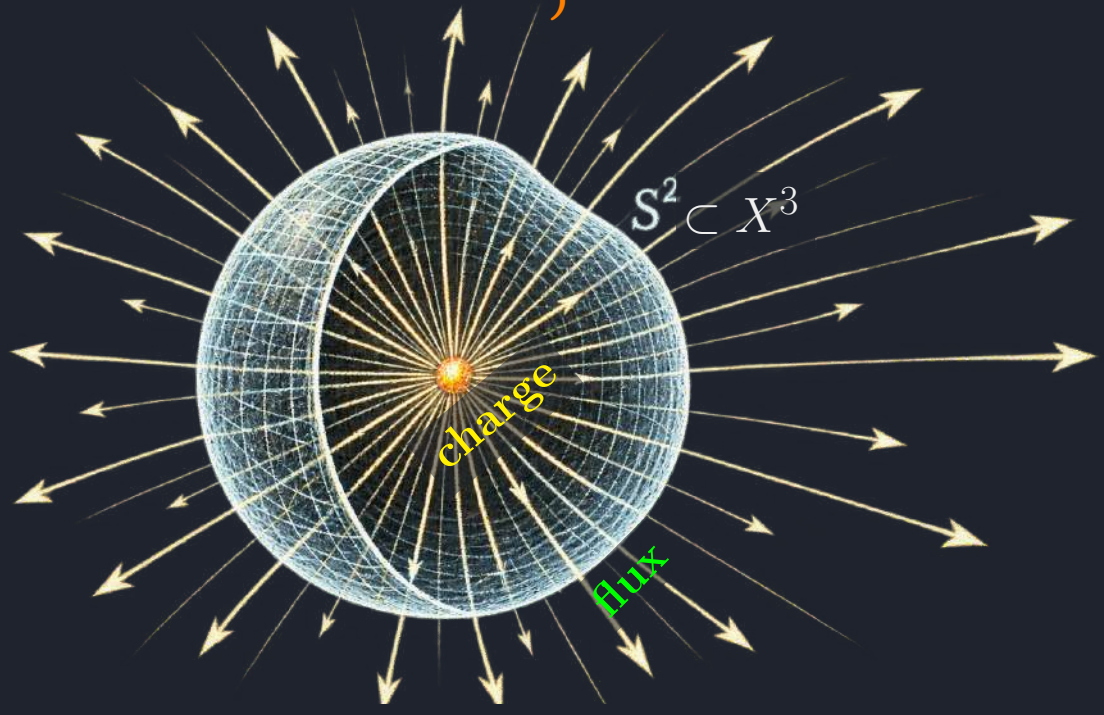

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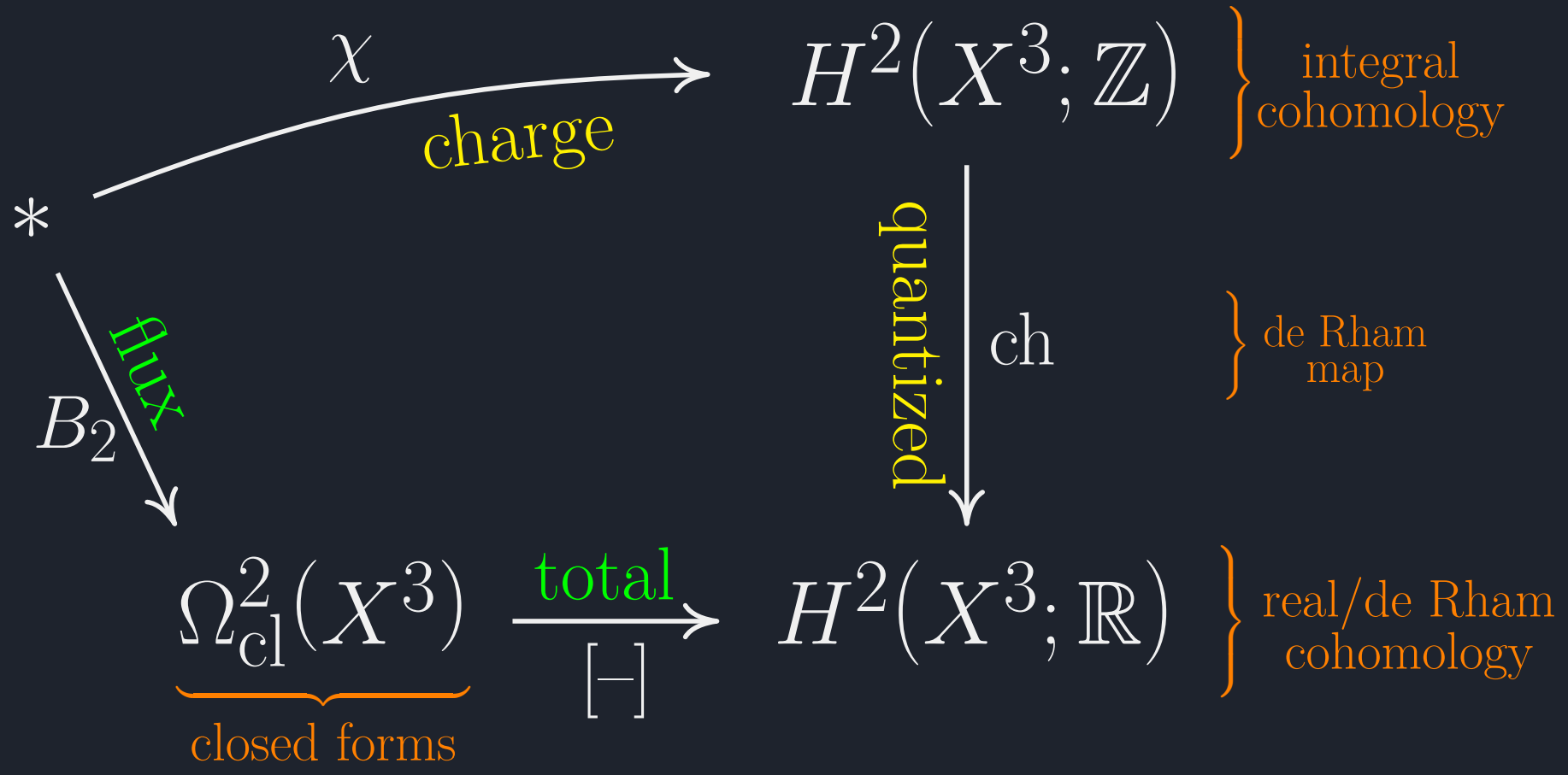

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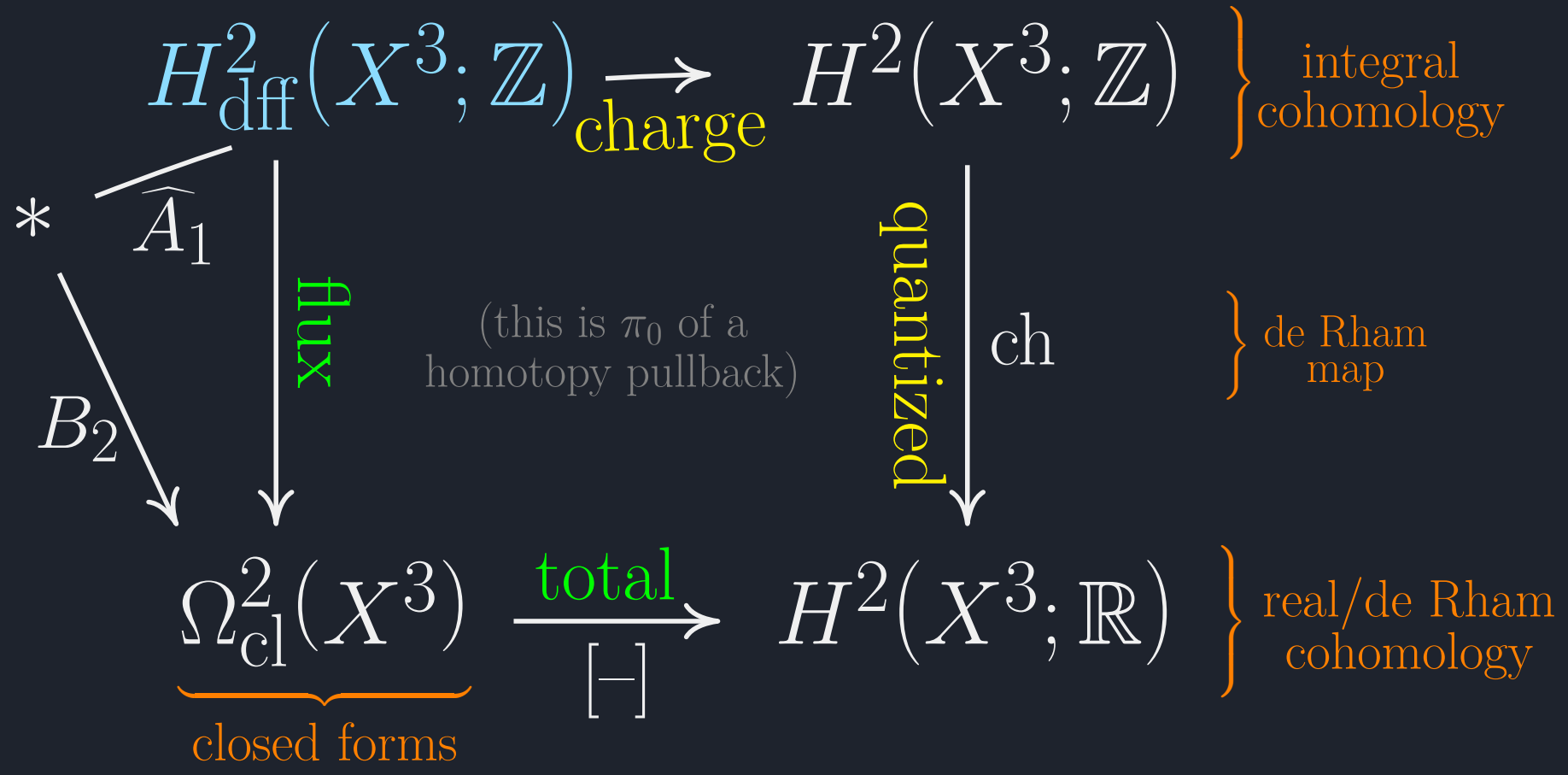
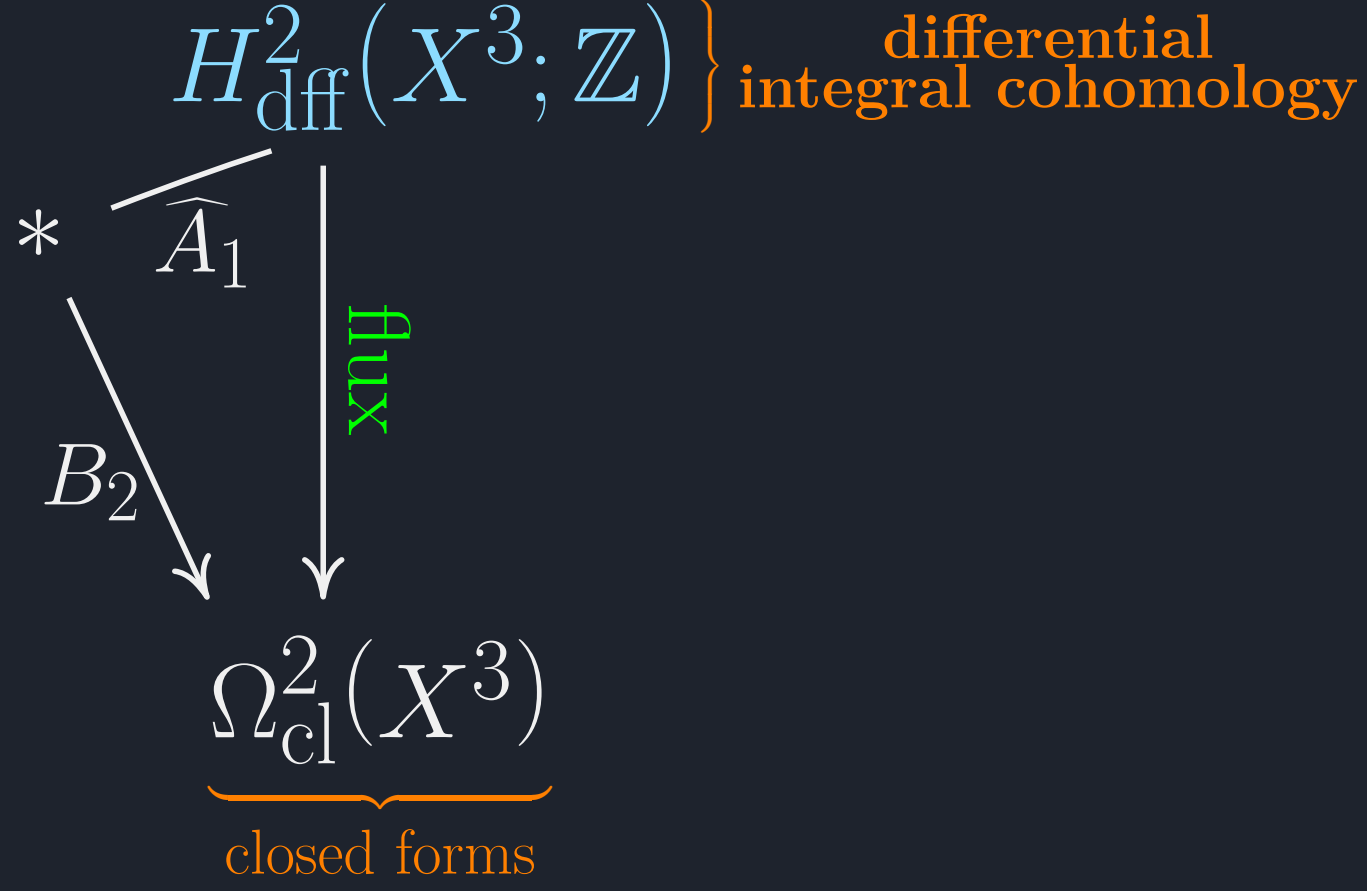


is Differential Ordinary Cohomology

Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization



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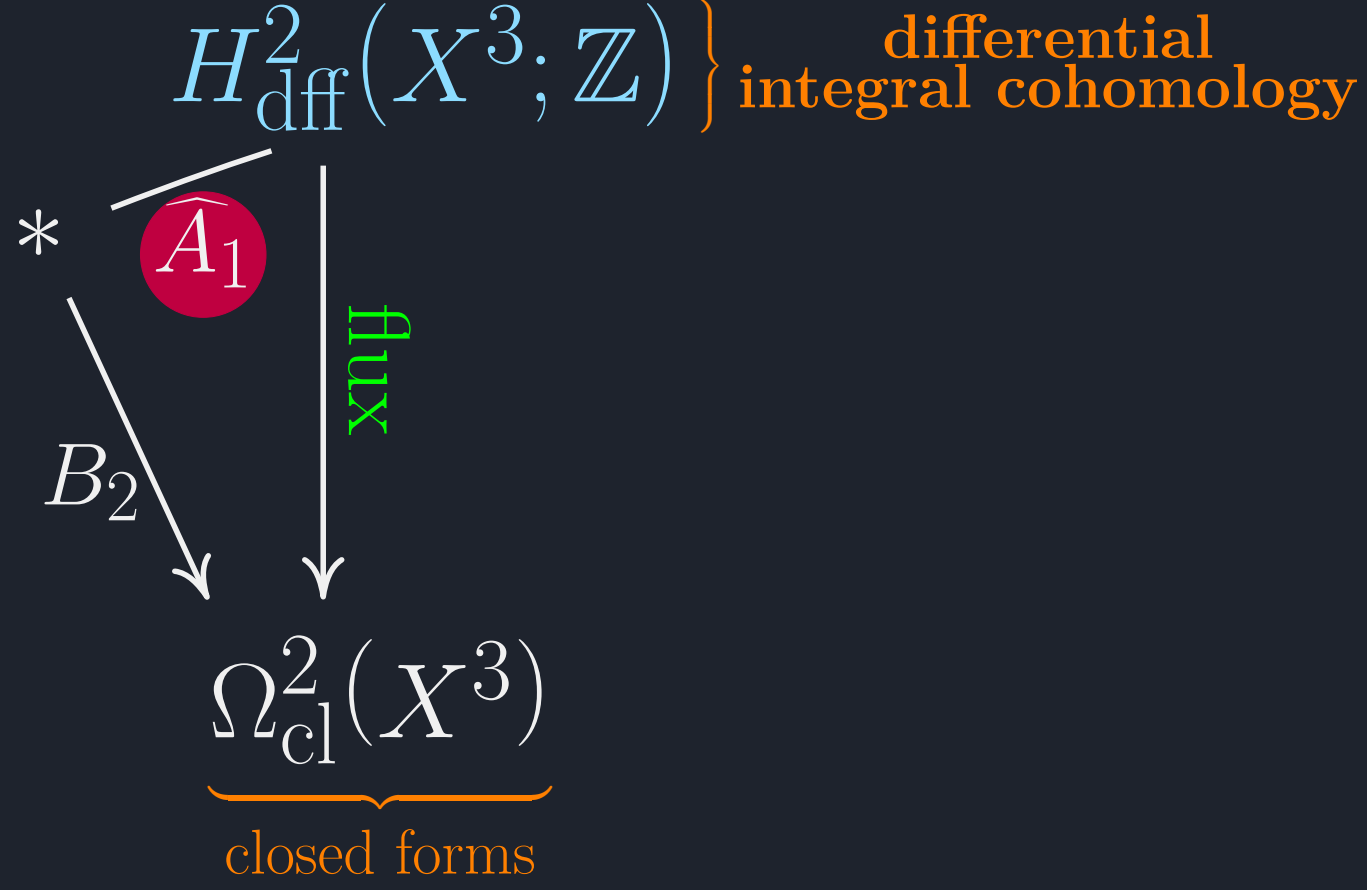
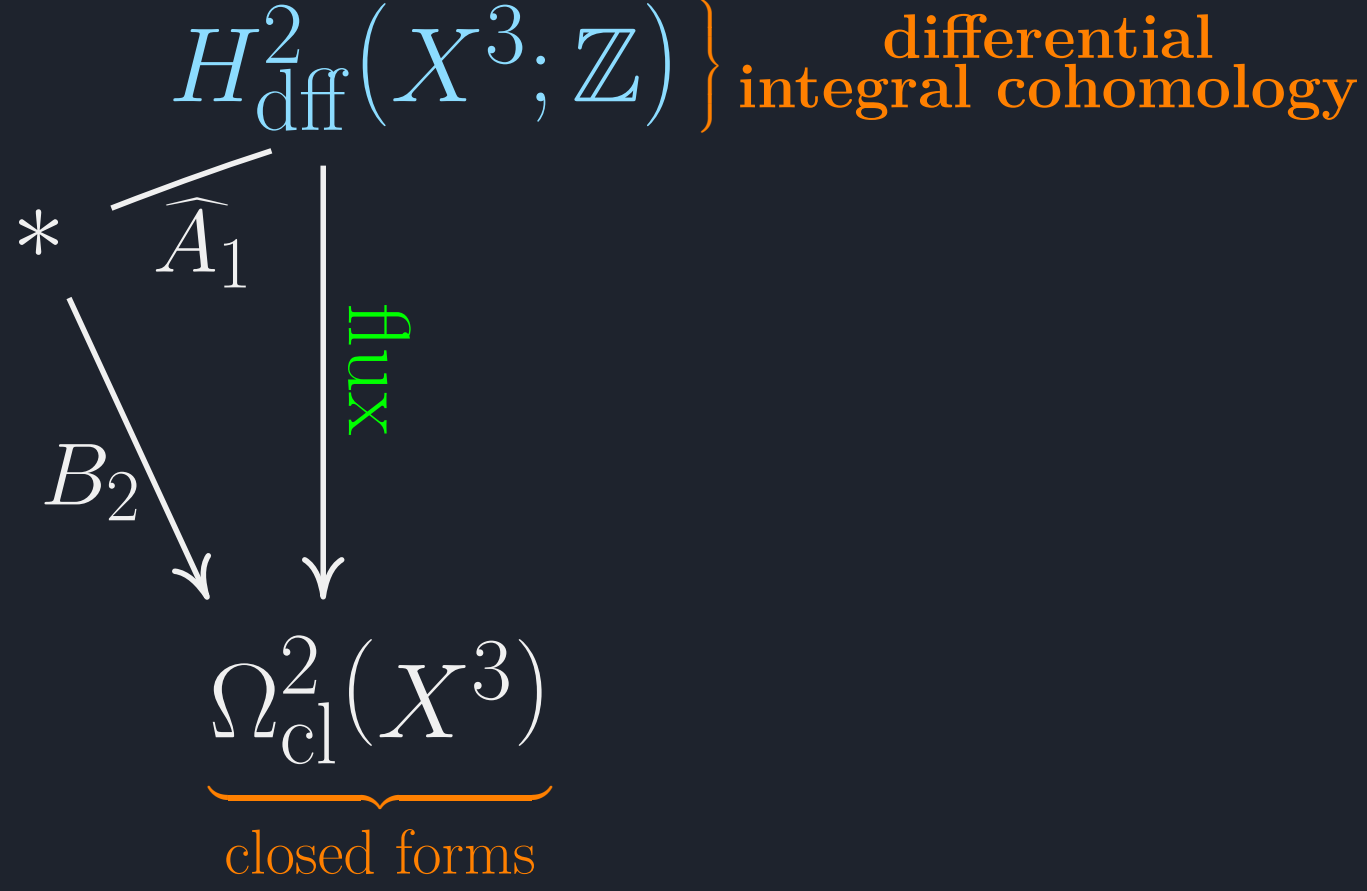


is Differential Ordinary Cohomology

$\simeq$ local gauge potentials & transition functions

Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization



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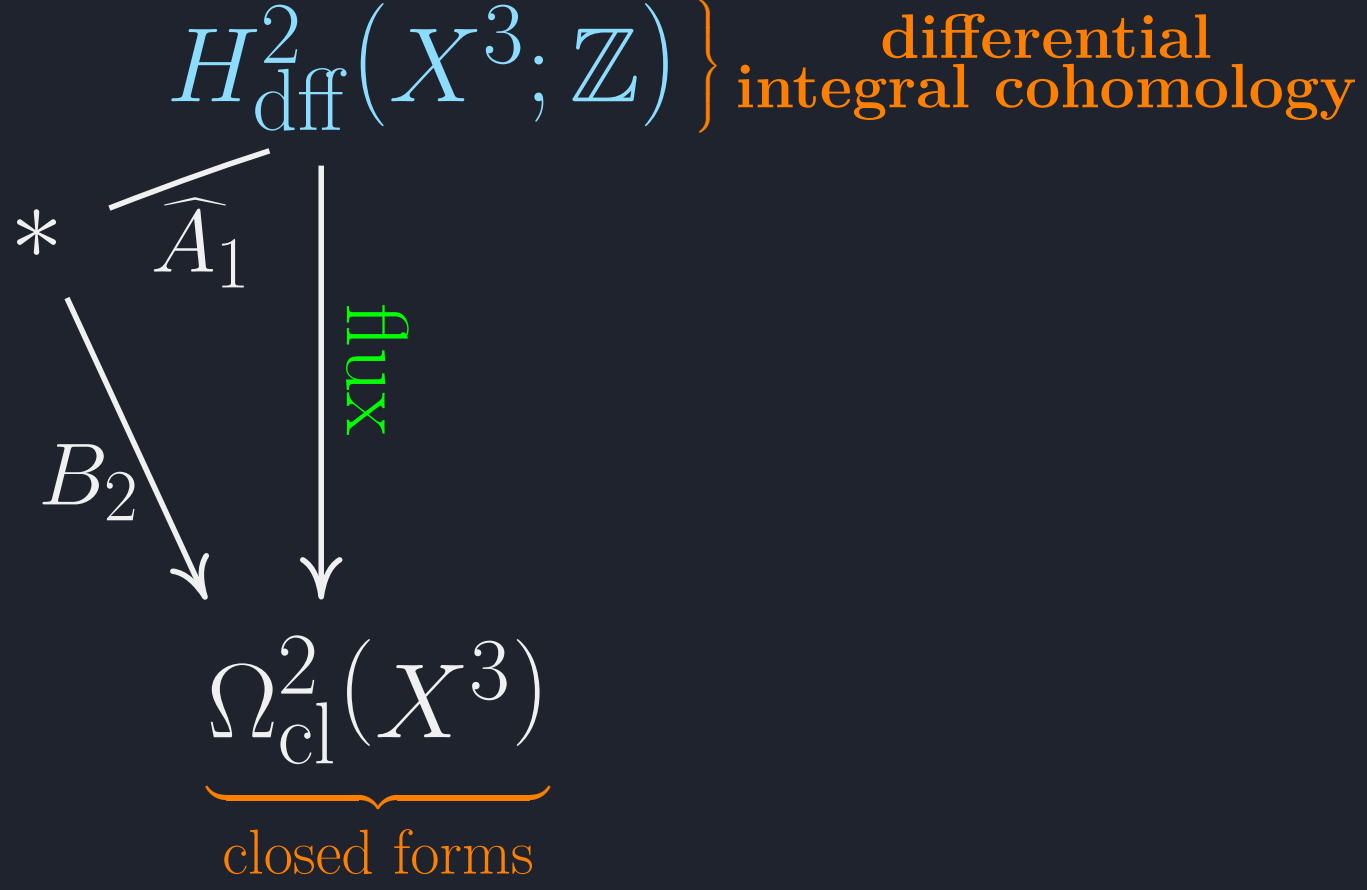

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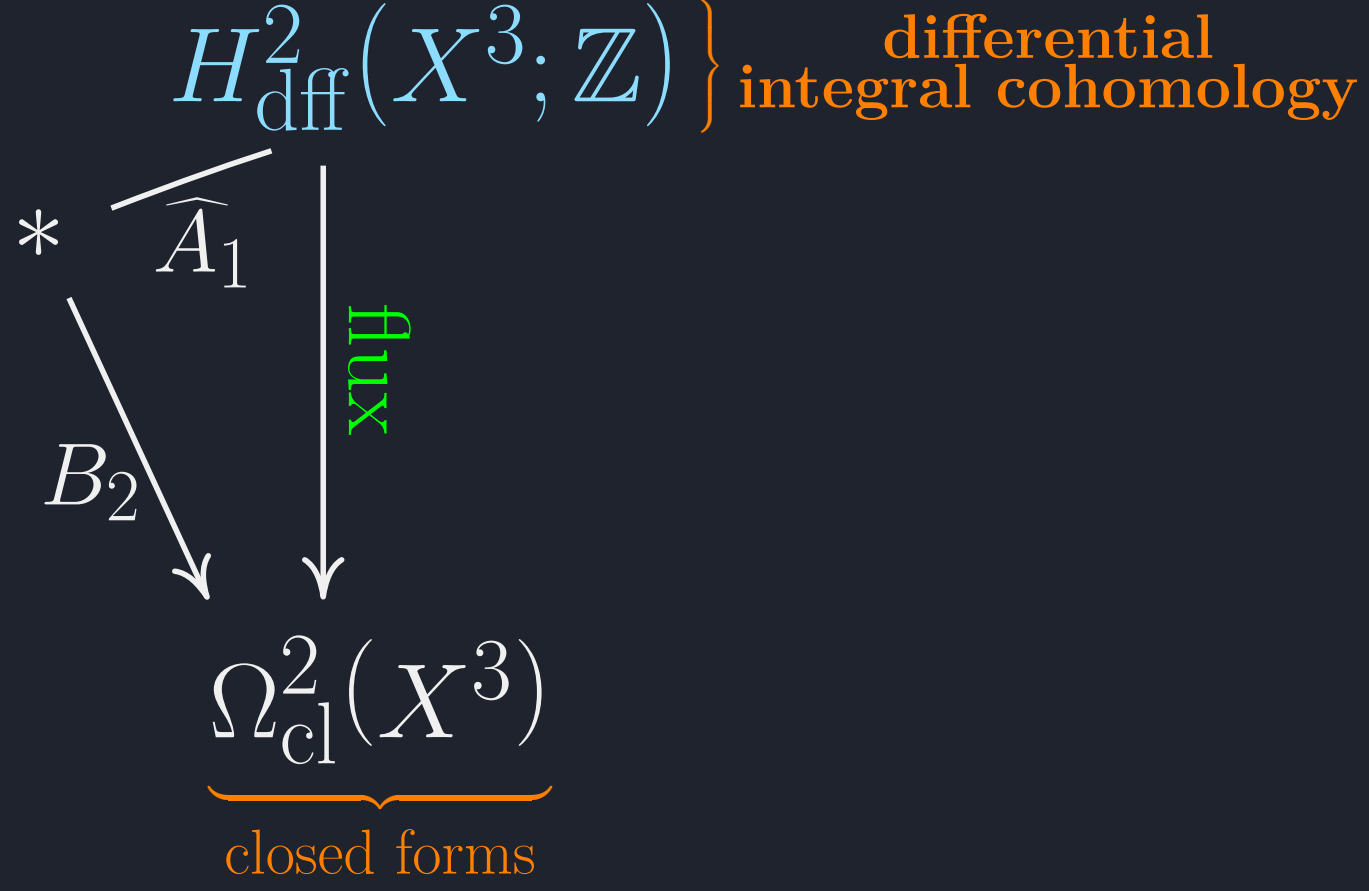

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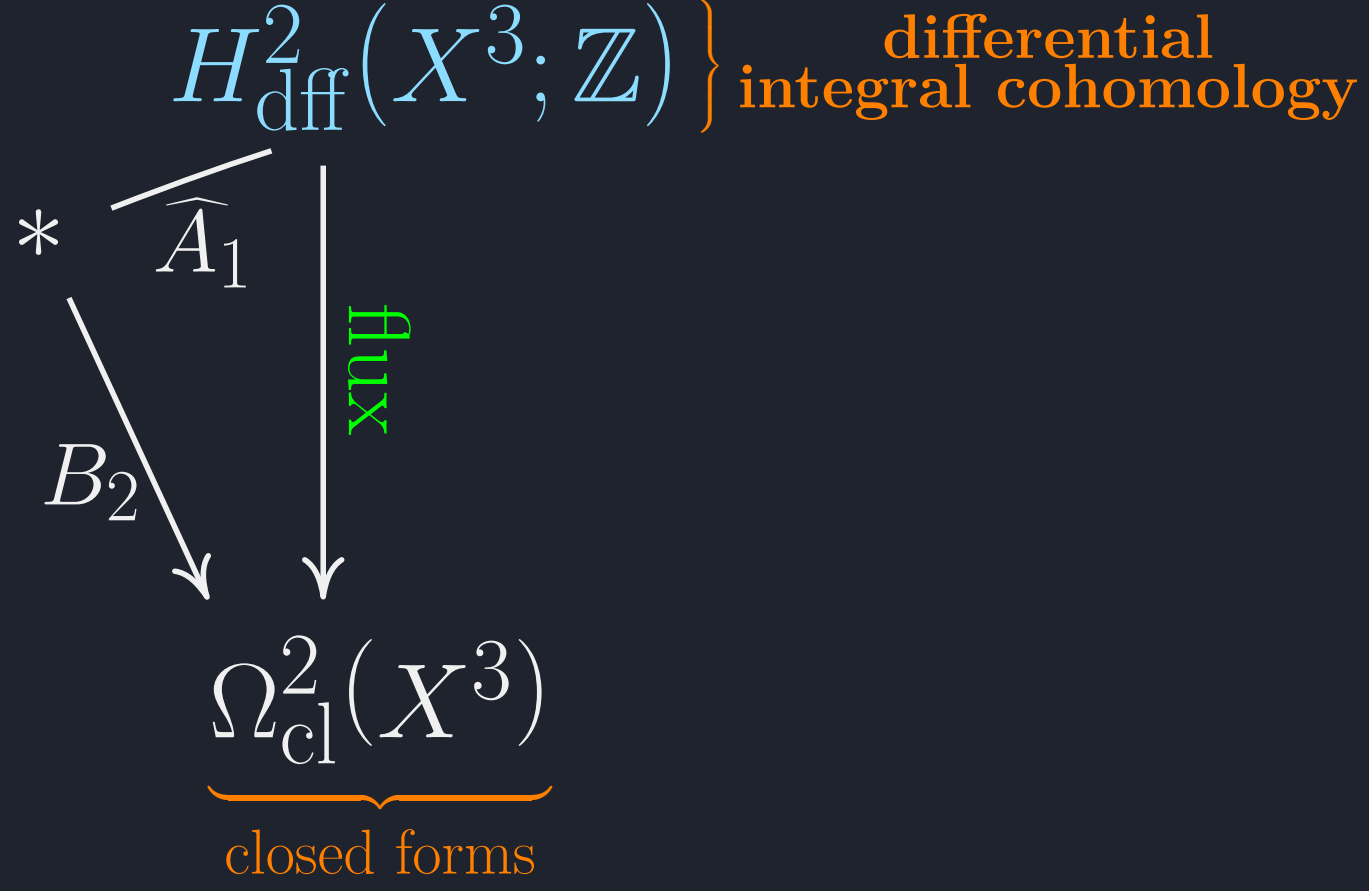

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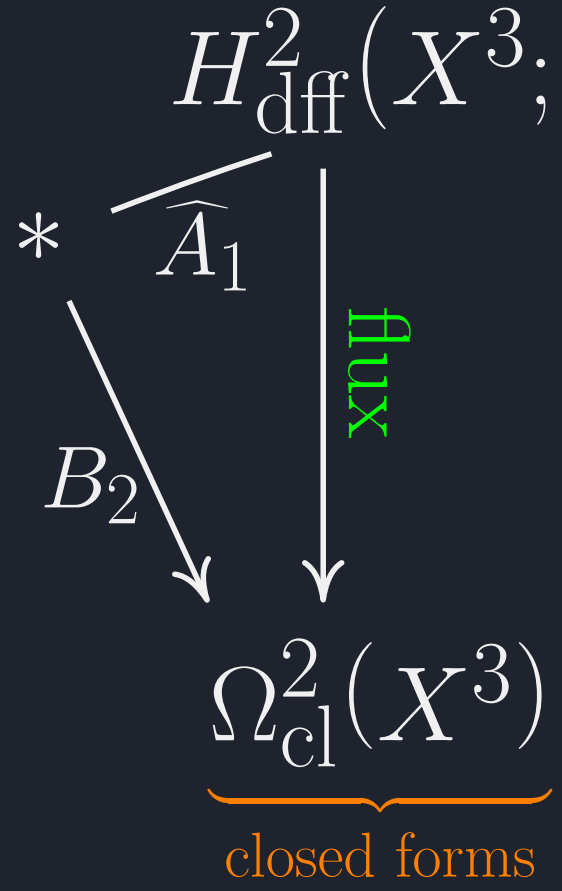

cancels anomaly in

$$\exp\left(\mathrm{ie}\int \widehat{A}_1\right)$$

[cf. Wen & Witten 1985 §5]

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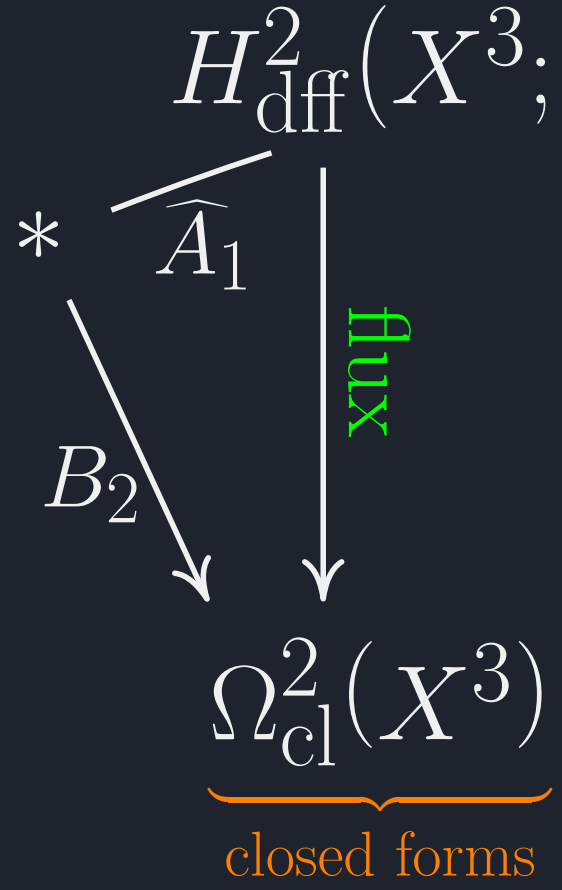

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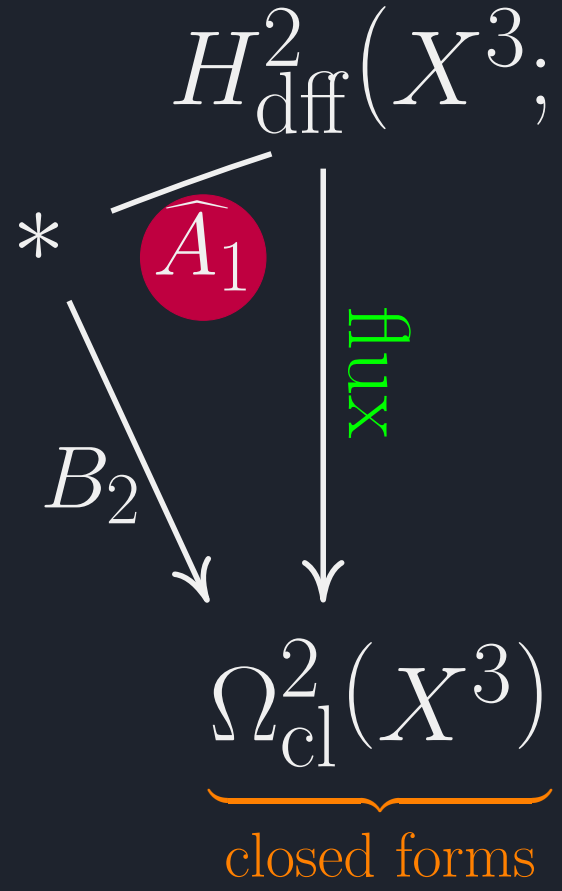

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Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization is Differential Ordinary Cohomology

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Higher Electromagnetic Flux Quantization

Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization
is Differential Ordinary Cohomology

Higher Electromagnetic Flux Quantization

is needed, e.g., for

making global sense of

the WZ action of an M5-brane

in 11D SuGra C-field background

Ordinary Magnetic Flux Quantization is Differential Ordinary Cohomology

Higher Electromagnetic Flux Quantization

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$$\exp\left(2\mathrm{i}T\int\left(\widehat{C}_6 - {}^1\!/_2\,\widehat{C}_3\wedge H_3\right)\right)$$

the WZ action of an M5-brane

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higher magnetic potential

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Differential Nonabelian Cohomology

Differential Nonabelian Cohomology

for general electromagnetic flux & charge quantization

Differential Nonabelian Cohomology

World Scientific Connect

Reviews in Mathematical Physics | to appear (2026)

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Hisham Sati, Urs Schreiber

https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2606.12534

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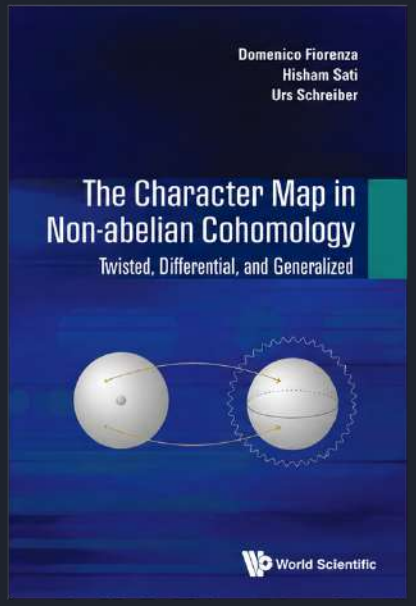

The Character Map in Non-abelian Cohomology

Twisted, Differential, and Generalized

Domenico Fiorenza • Hisham Sati • Urs Schreiber

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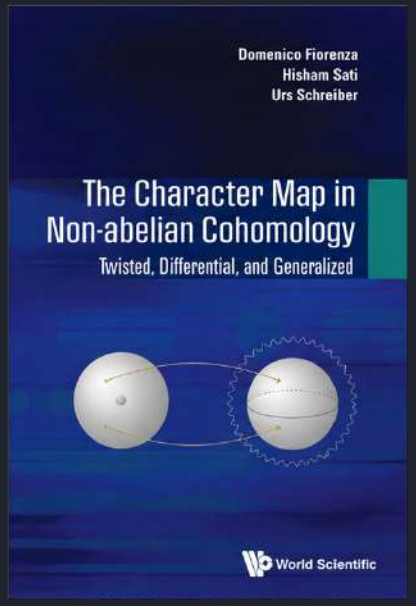

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nonabelian cohomology
classifying $\mathcal{G}$-principal bundles

$$H^1(X^d; \mathcal{G})$$

topological group

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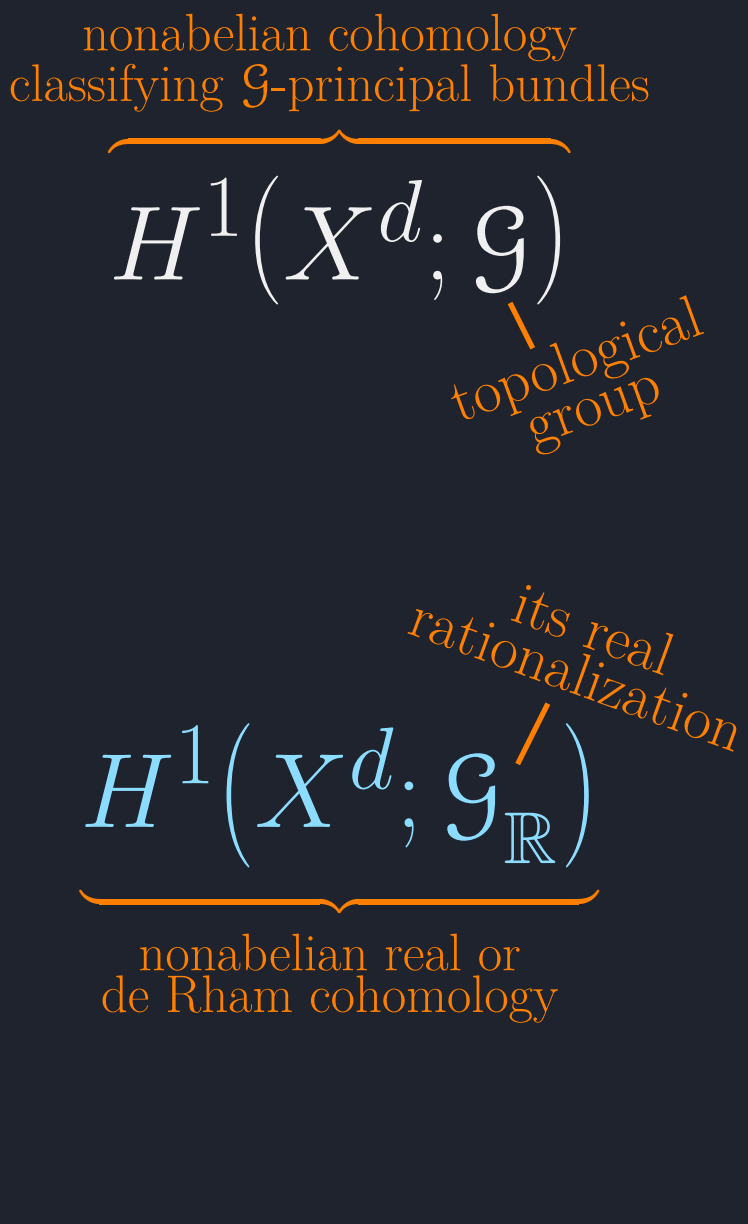

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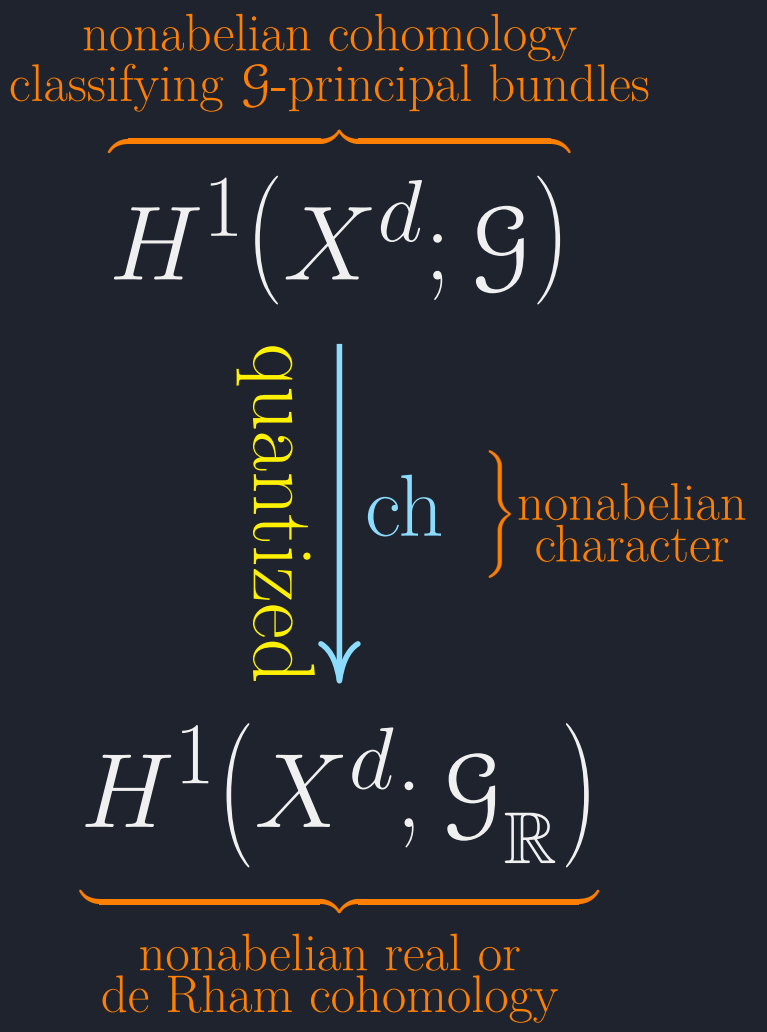

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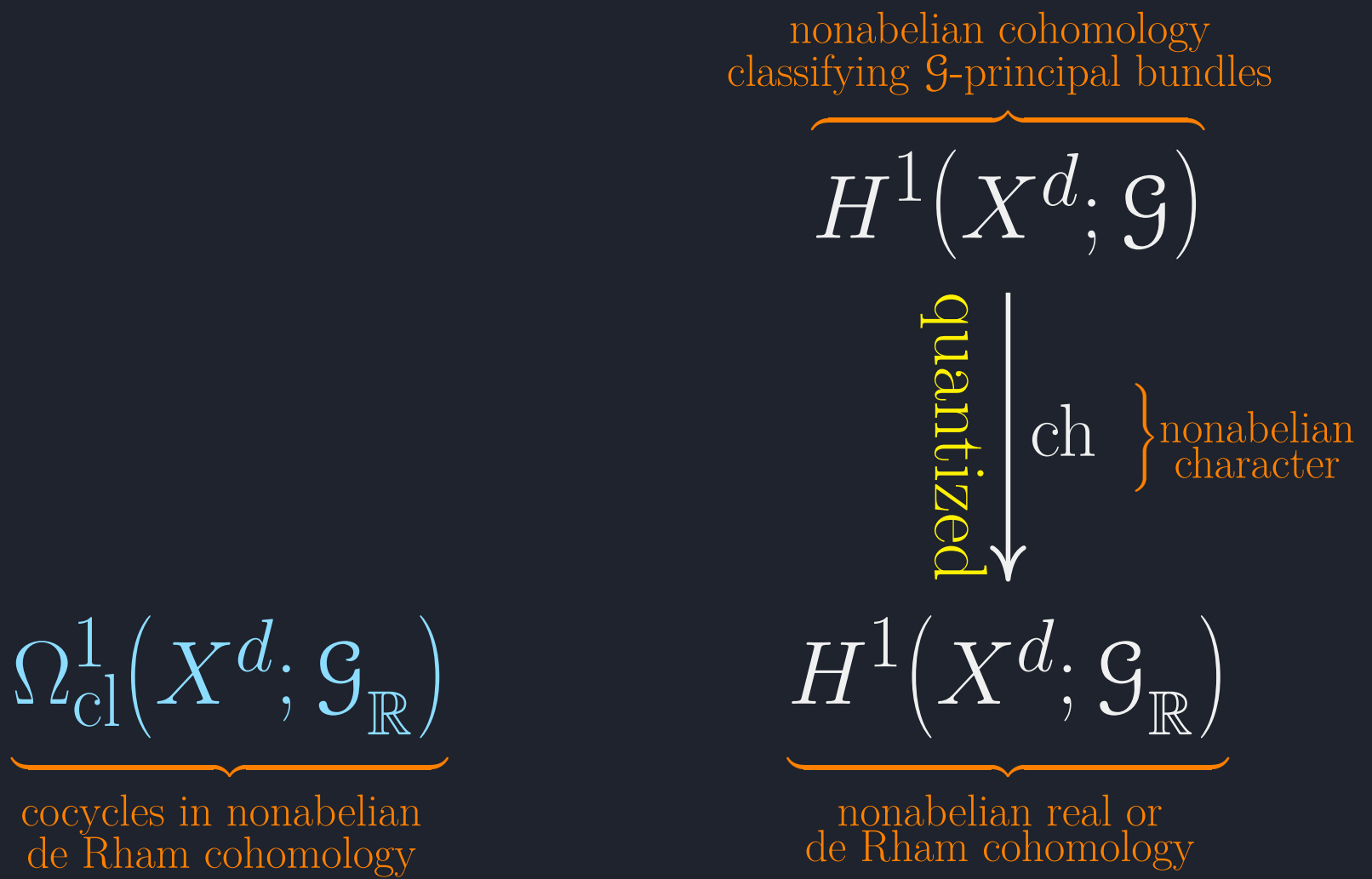

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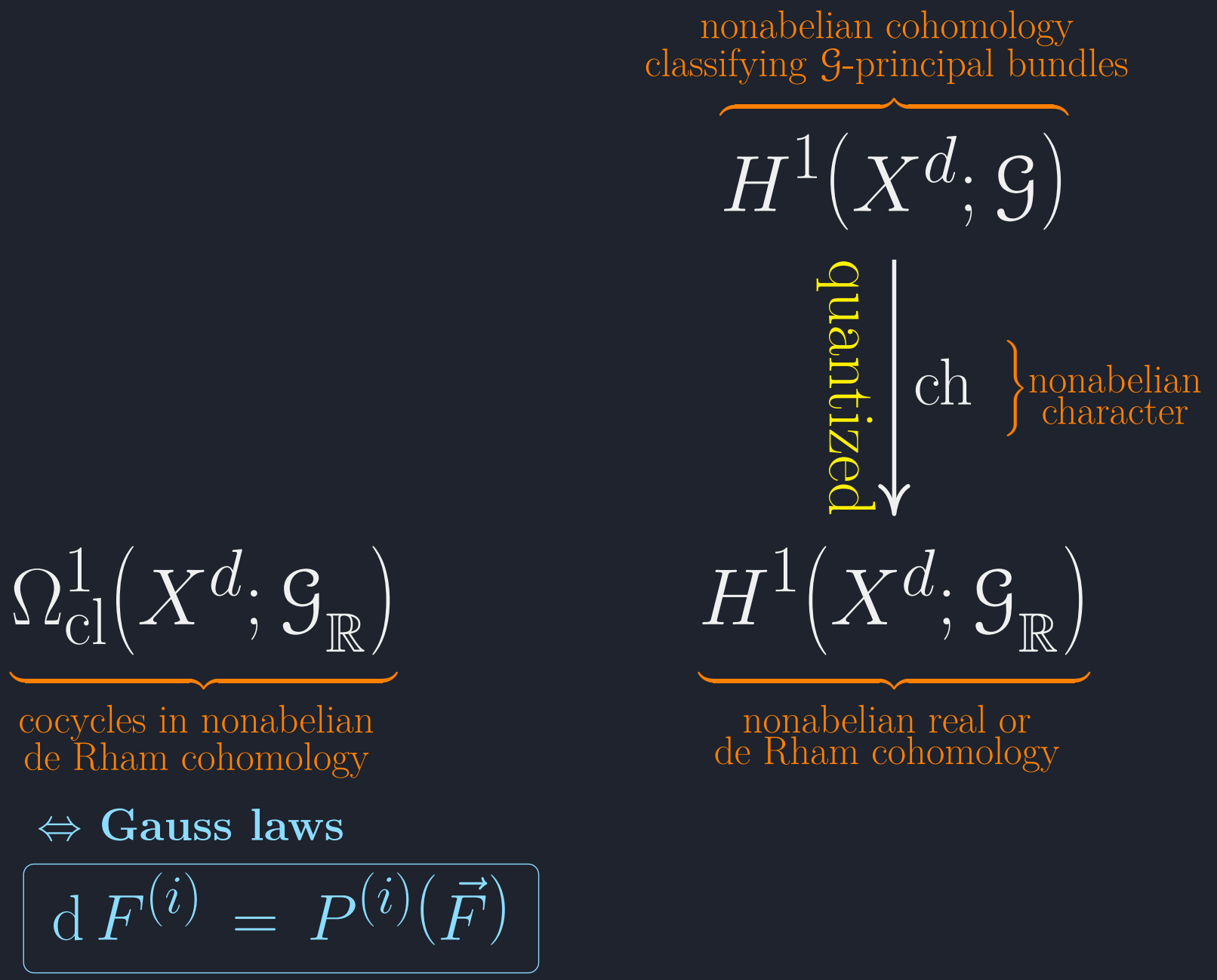

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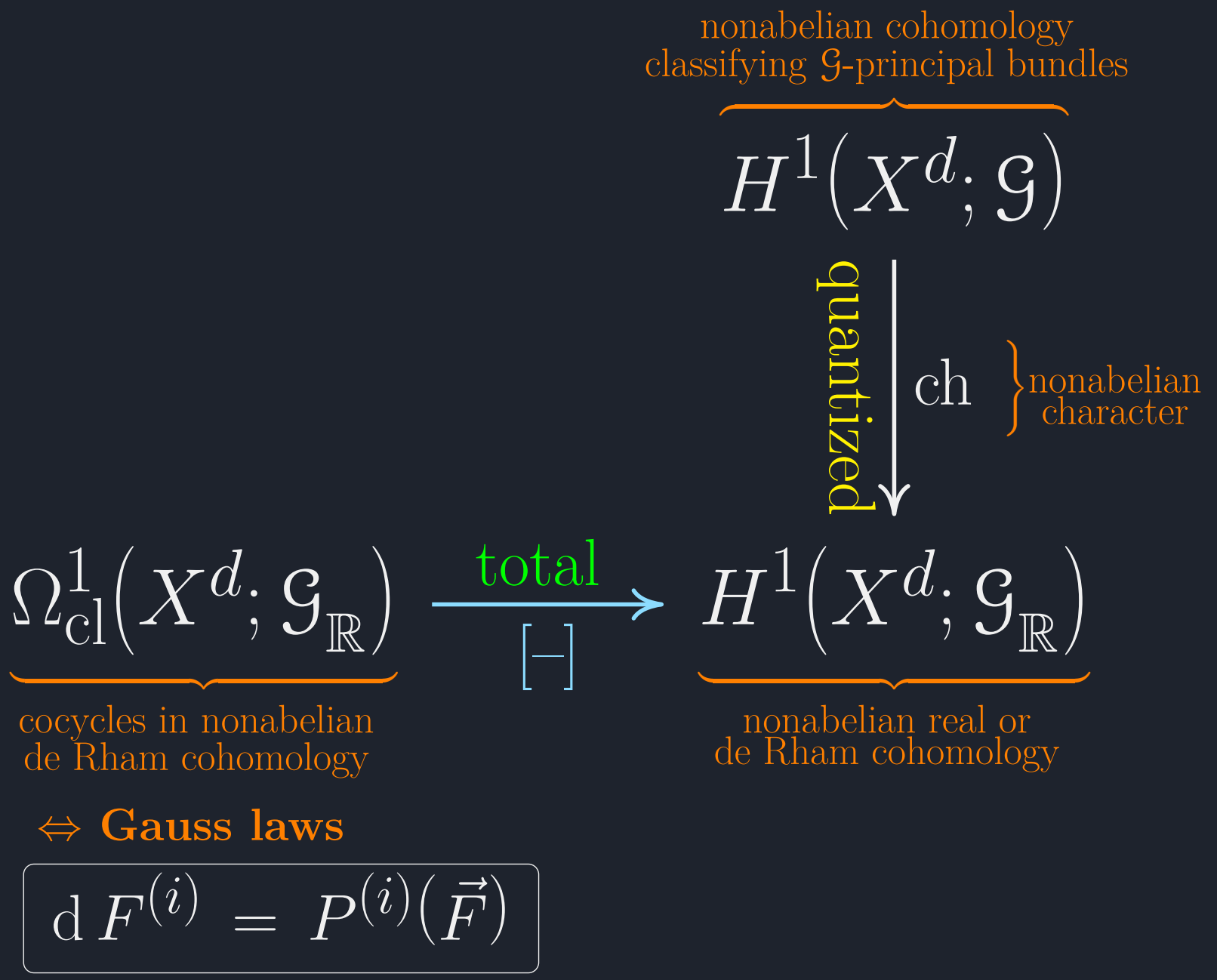

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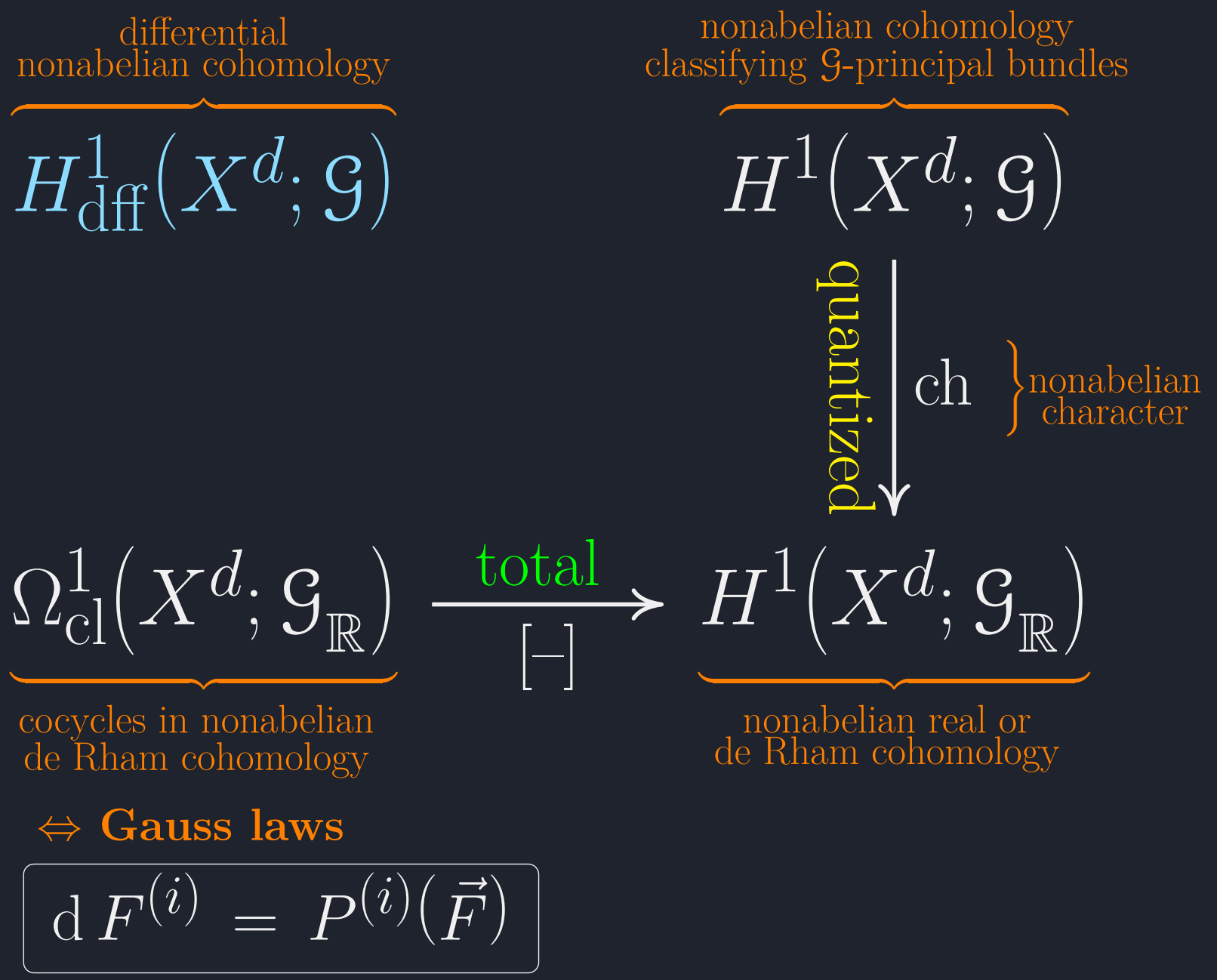

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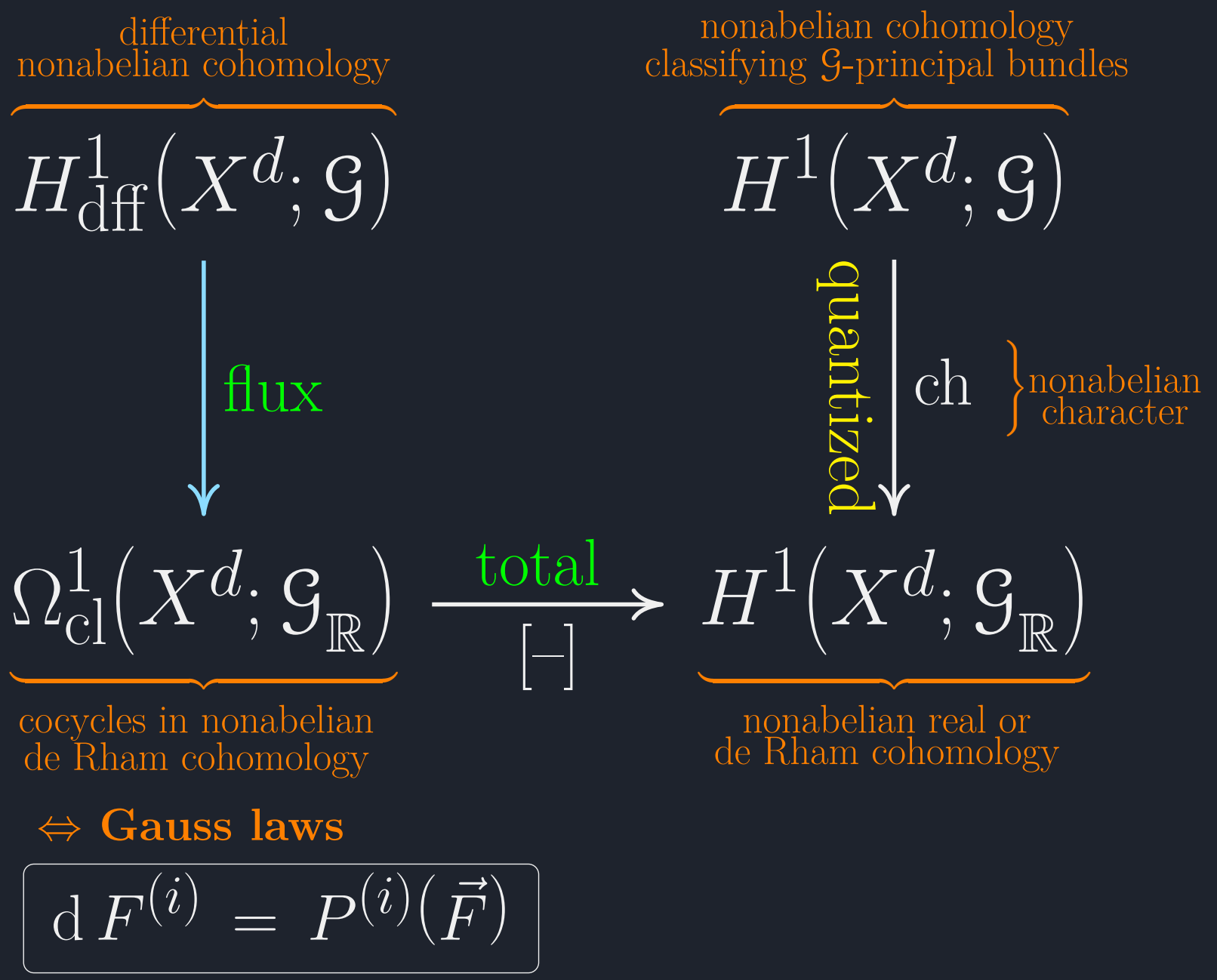

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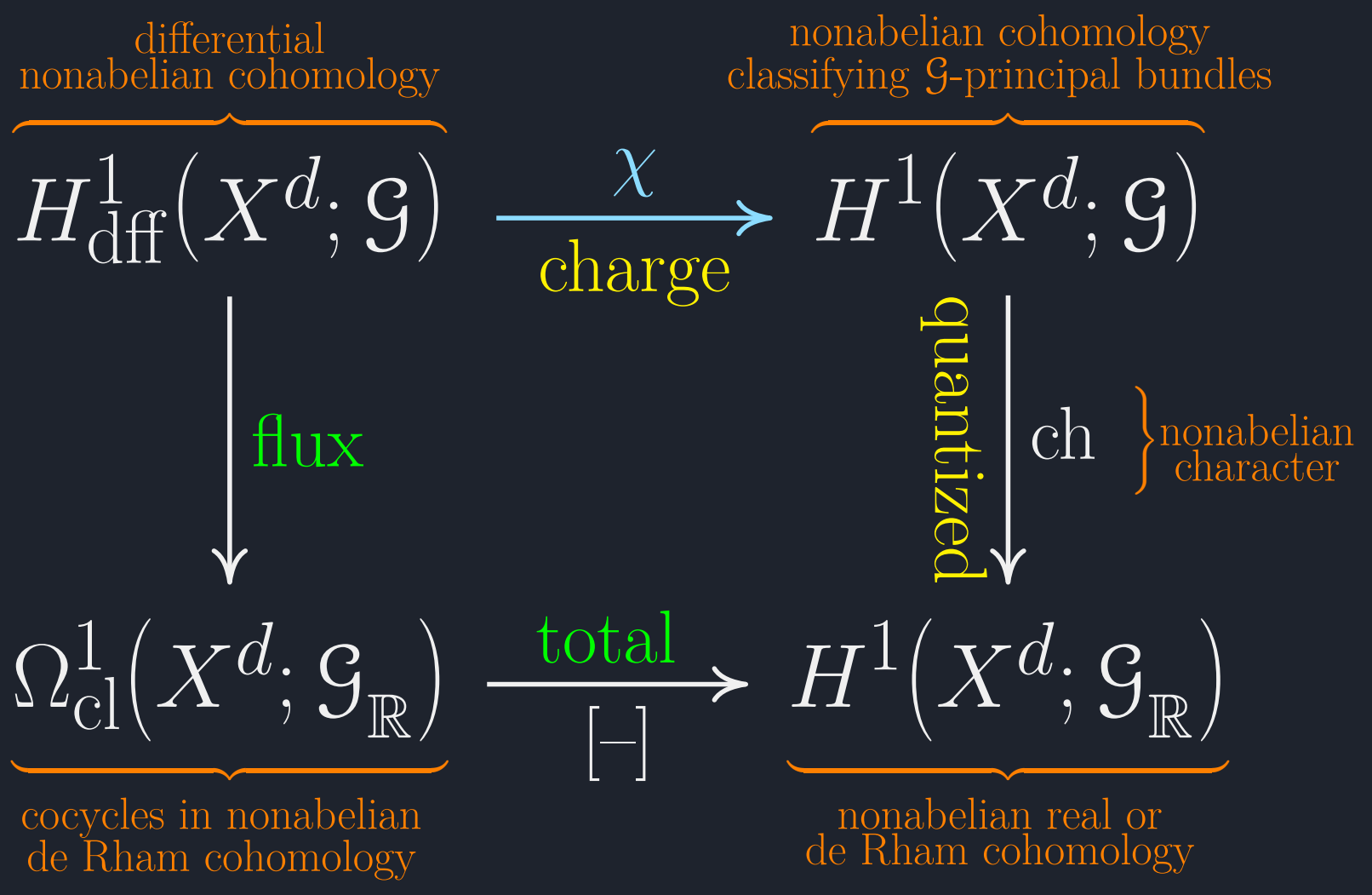

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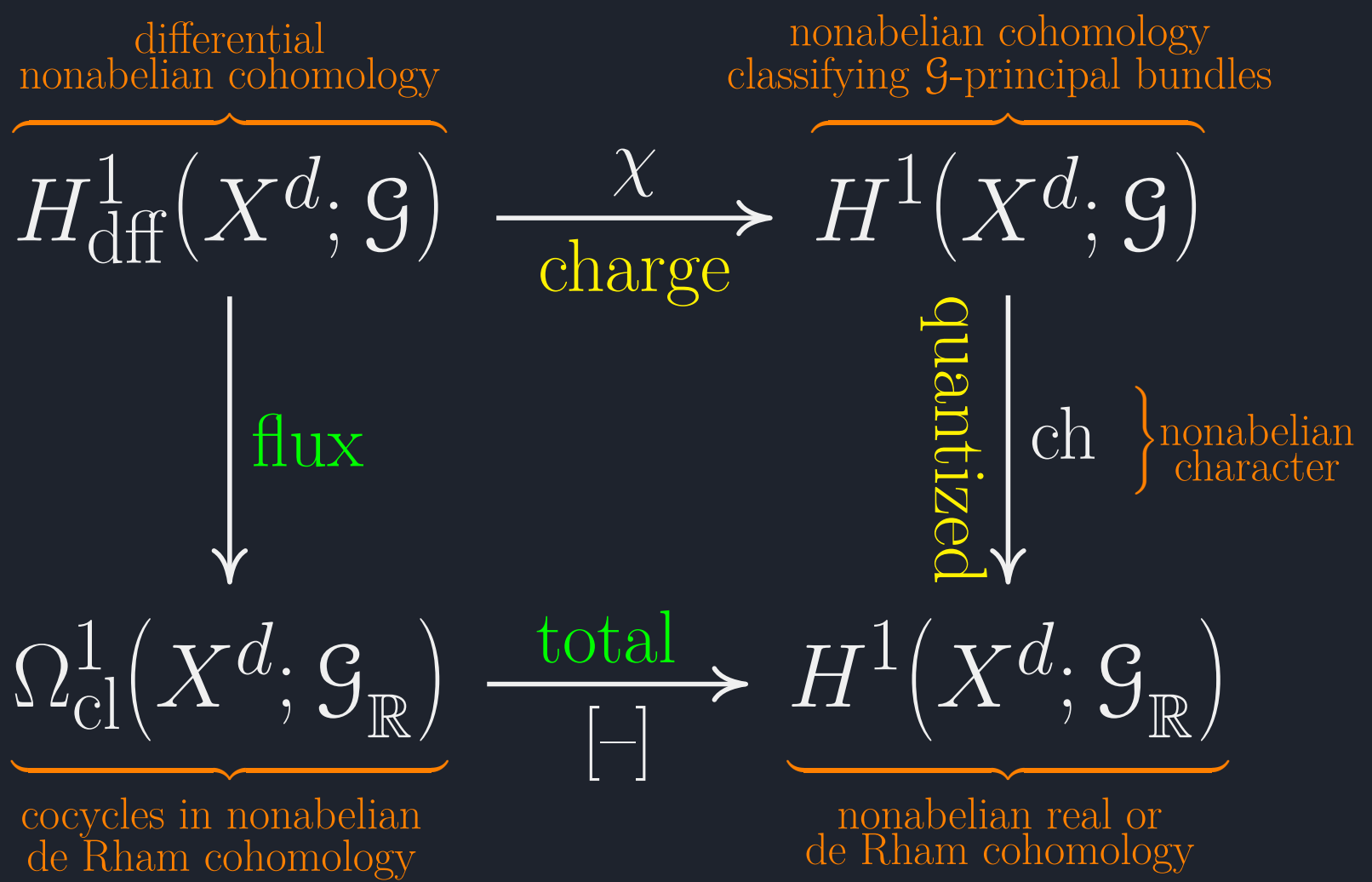

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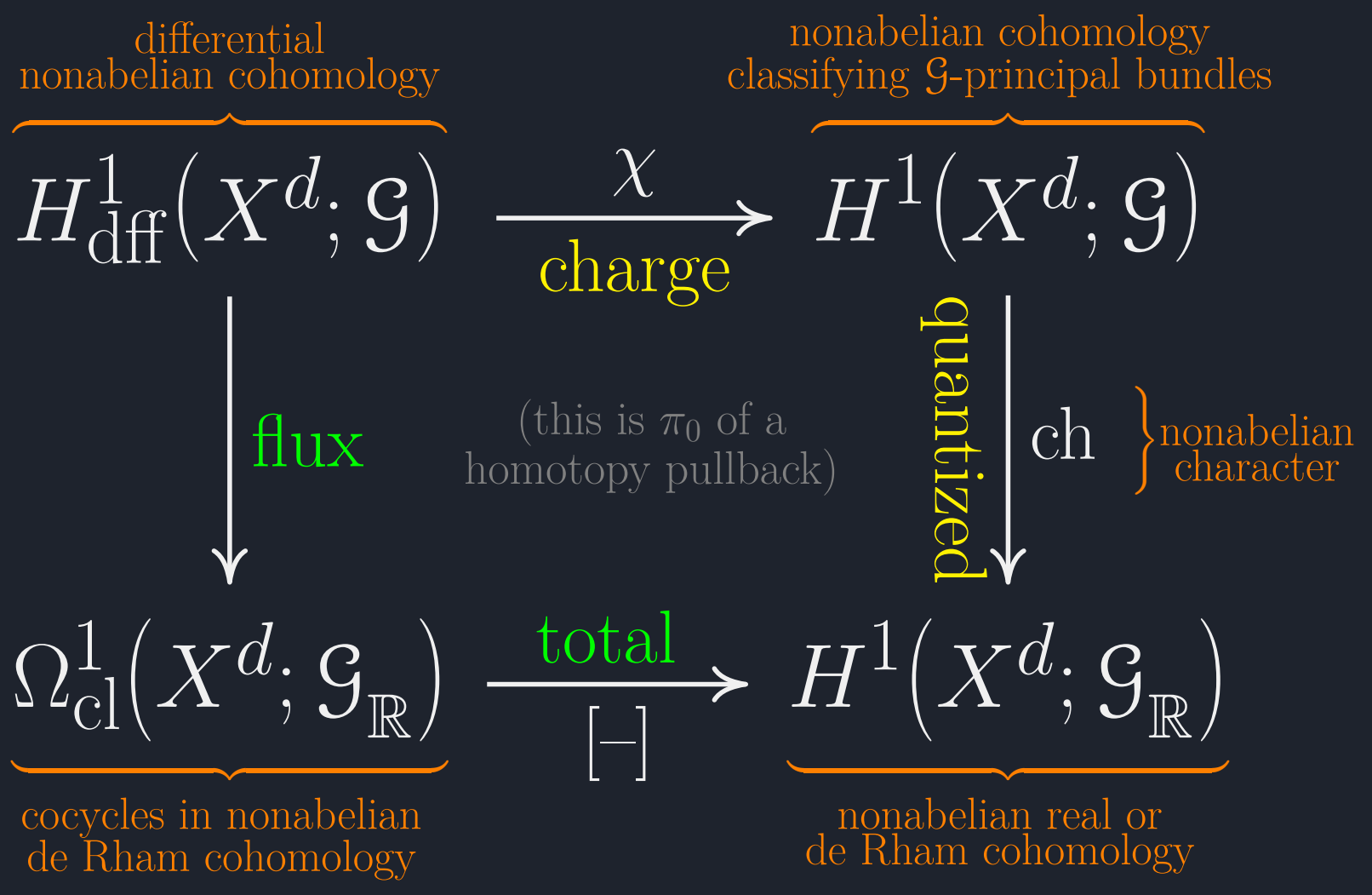

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Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

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electric

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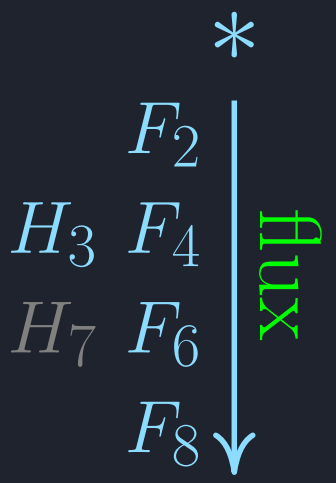

$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9;\quad (???)_{\,\mathbb{R}}\big)}$$

twisted de Rham cocycles

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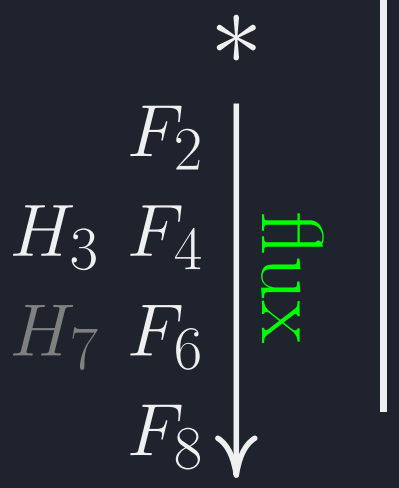
Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

Fact: A natural candidate space exists



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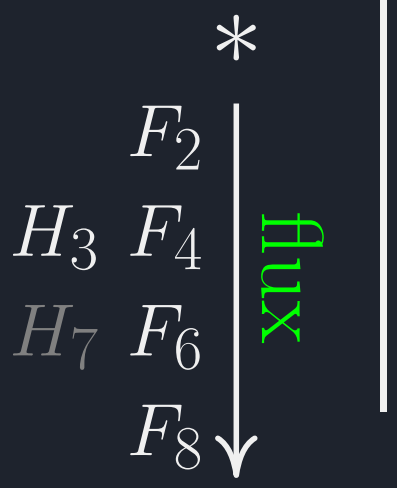

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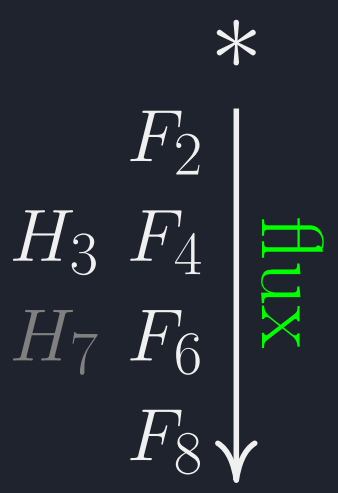

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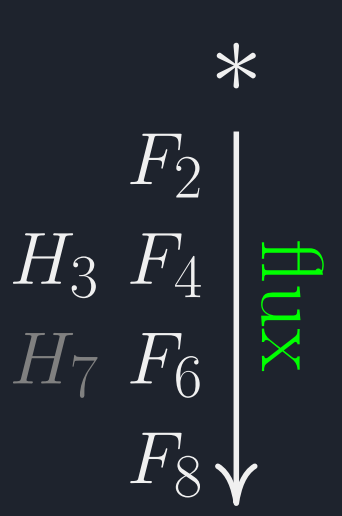

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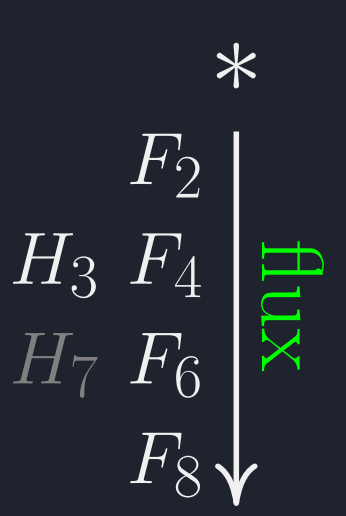

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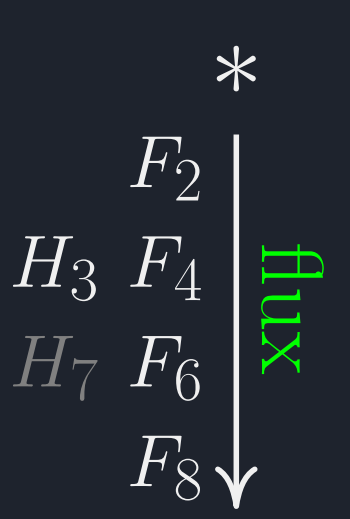

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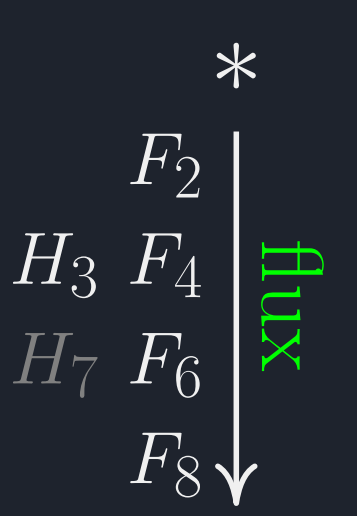

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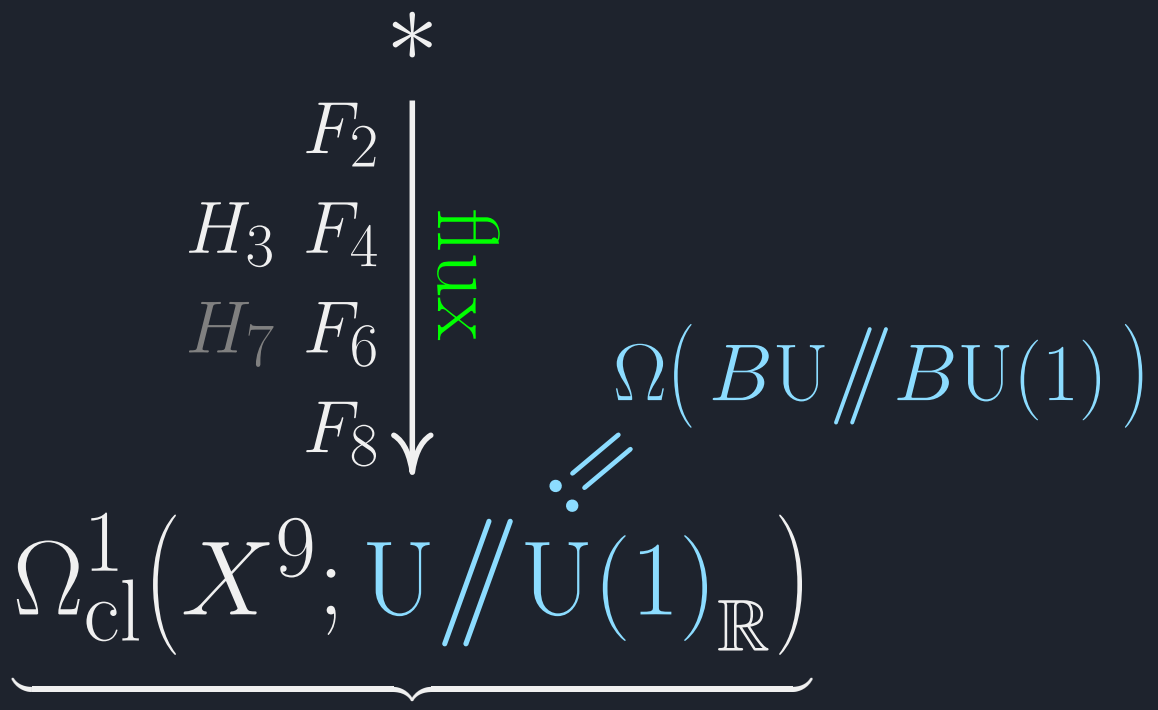

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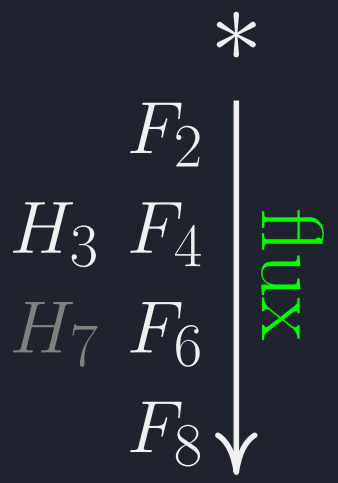

$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{twisted de Rham cocycles}} \qquad \underbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{twisted de Rham cohomology}}$$

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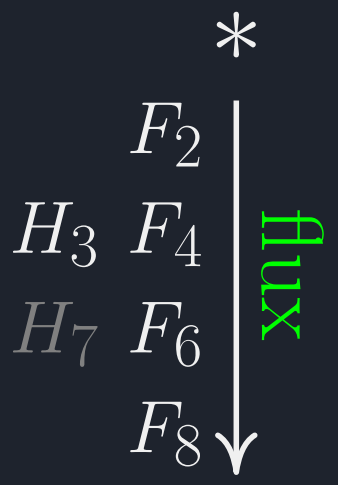

$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{twisted de Rham cocycles}} \xrightarrow[[-]]{\text{total}} \underbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{twisted de Rham cohomology}}$$

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magnetic $\updownarrow$ electric

Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

$$\overbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)\big)}^{\text{twisted K-theory}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} * \\ \downarrow \\ F_2 \\ H_3\ F_4 \\ H_7\ F_6 \\ F_8 \end{array} \quad \text{flux}$$

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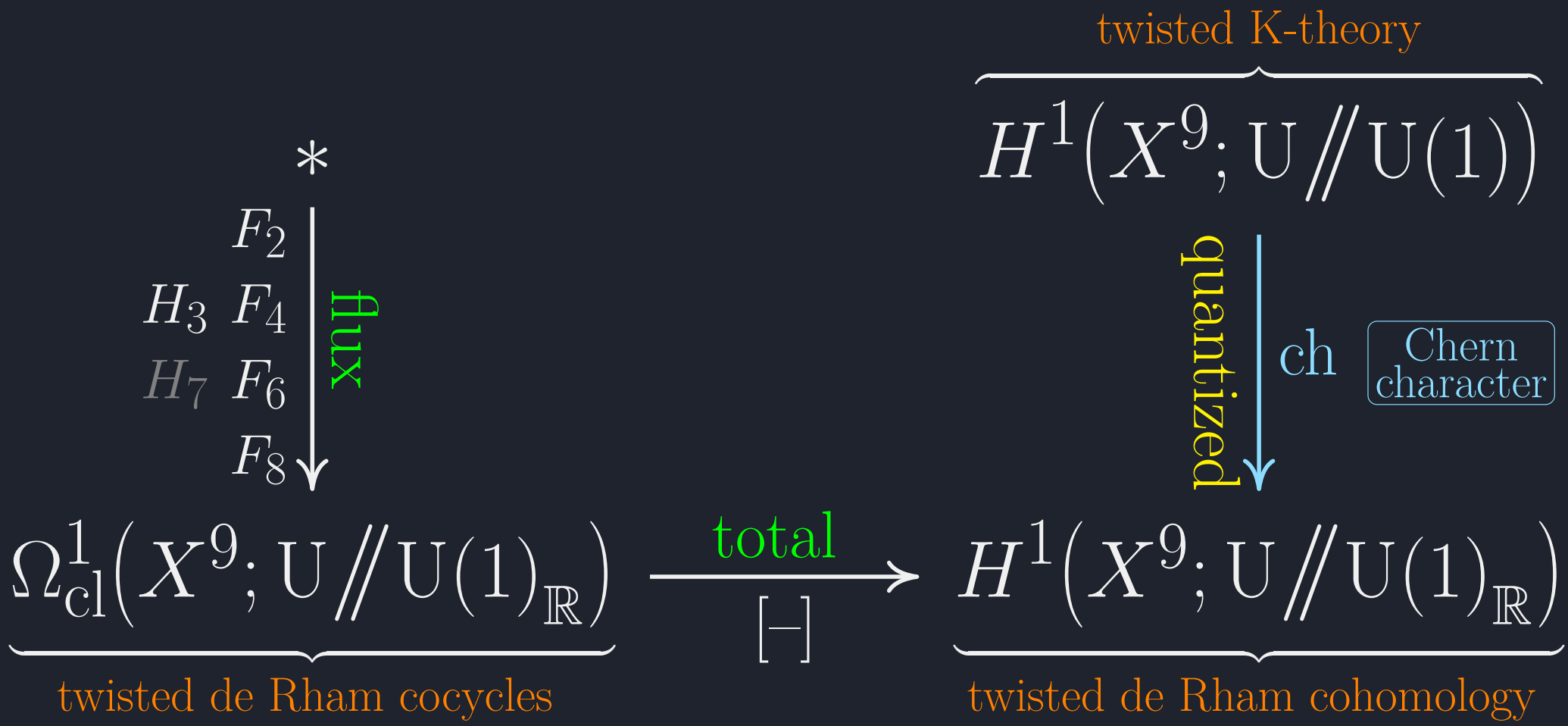

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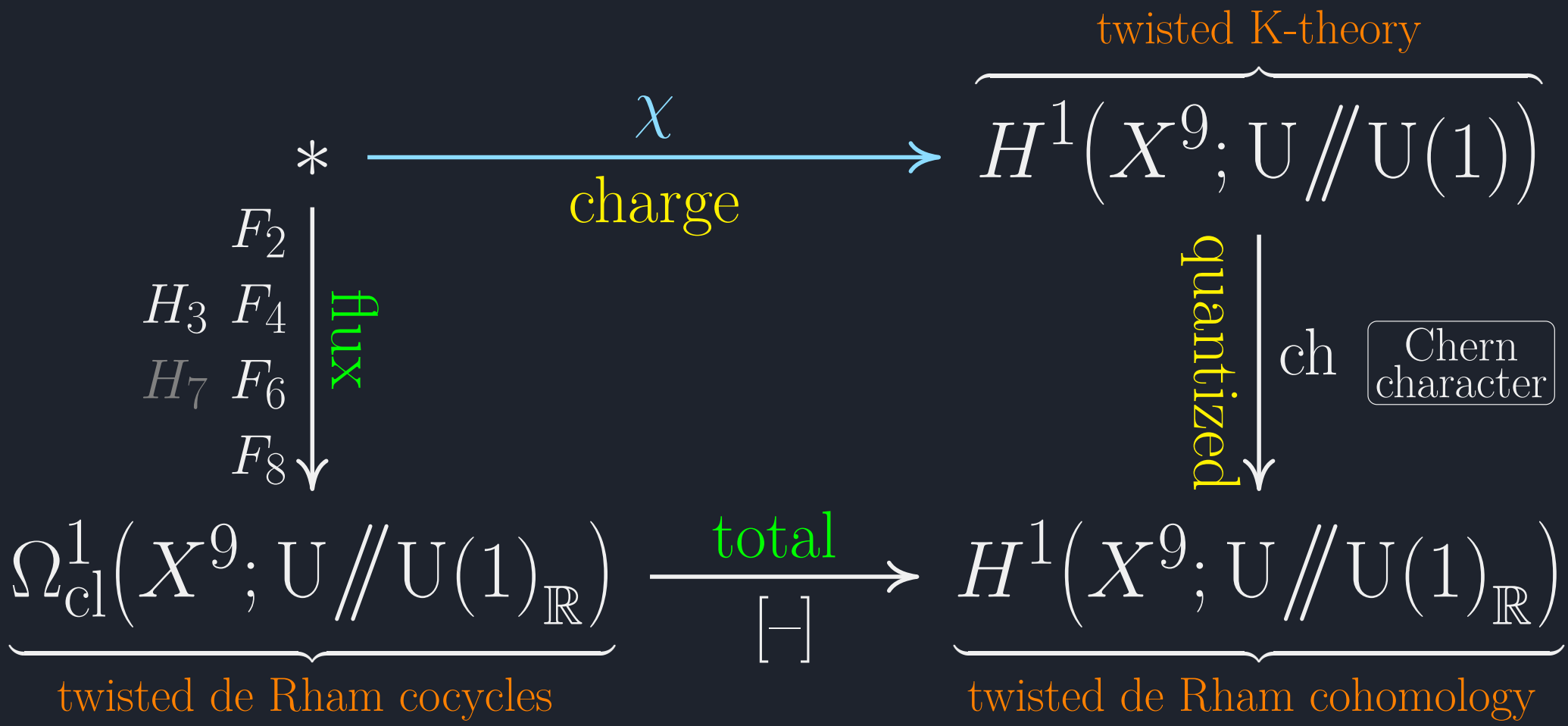

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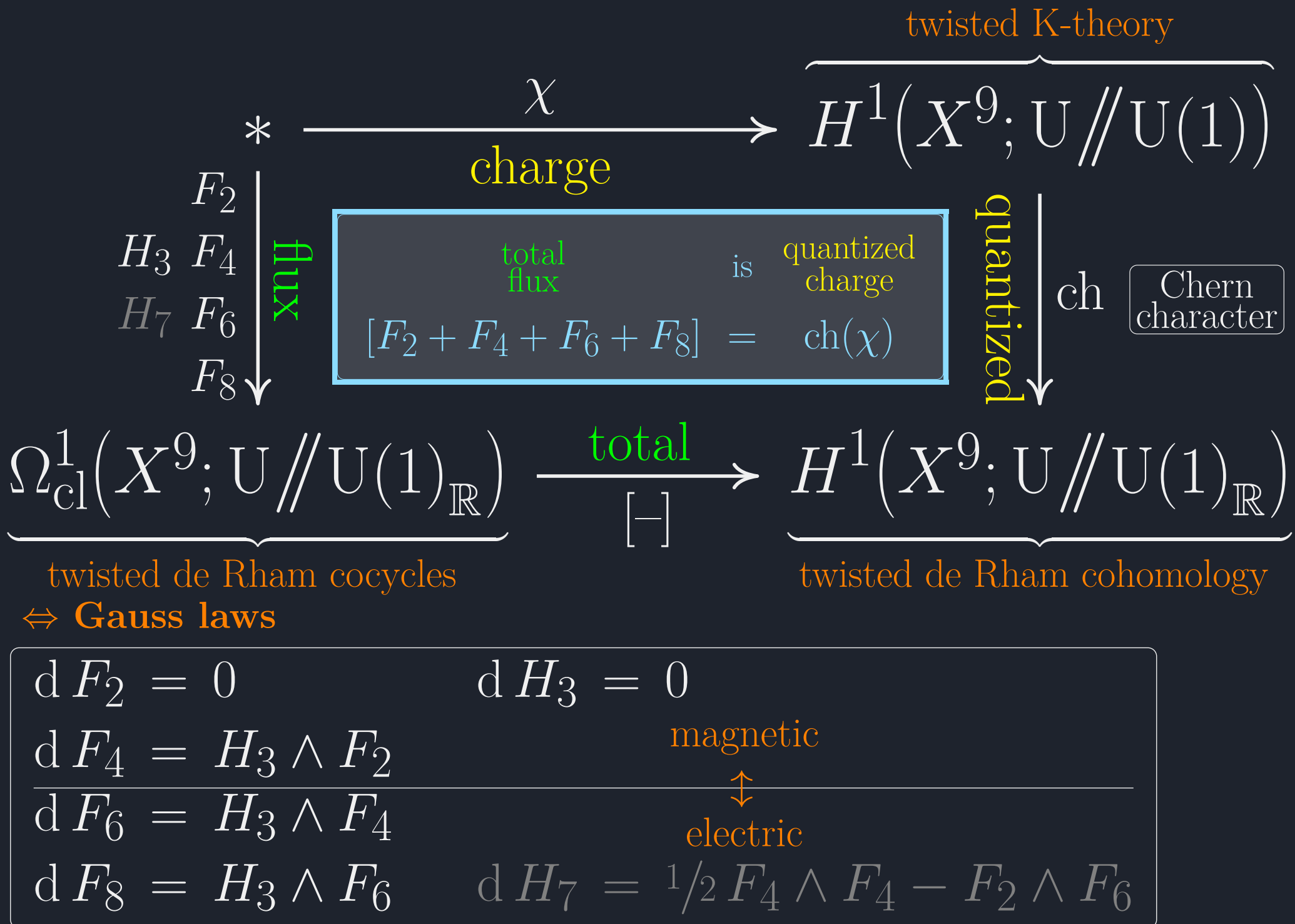
$$\mathrm{d}\,F_8 = H_3 \wedge F_6 \qquad \mathrm{d}\,H_7 = \tfrac{1}{2} F_4 \wedge F_4 - F_2 \wedge F_6$$

Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory



$\Leftrightarrow$ **Gauss laws**

$$\mathrm{d}\,F_2 = 0 \qquad \mathrm{d}\,H_3 = 0$$

$$\mathrm{d}\,F_4 = H_3 \wedge F_2$$

magnetic

$\updownarrow$

electric

$$\mathrm{d}\,F_6 = H_3 \wedge F_4$$

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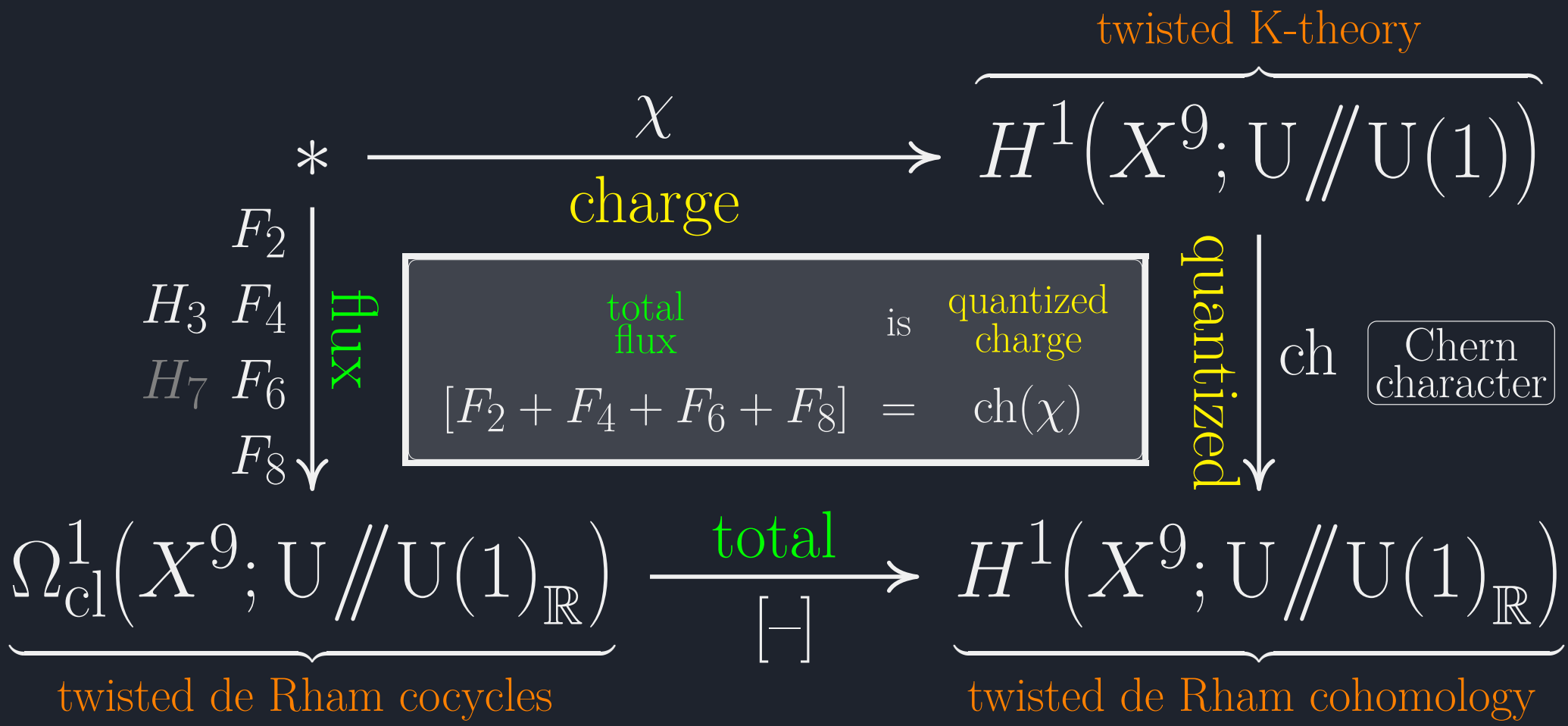
Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory



$\Leftrightarrow$ **Gauss laws**

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Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

$$\overbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)\big)}^{\text{twisted K-theory}}$$

$\Rightarrow$ **Gauss laws**

$\mathrm{d}\,F_2 = 0$	$\mathrm{d}\,H_3 = 0$
$\mathrm{d}\,F_4 = H_3 \wedge F_2$	magnetic
	$\updownarrow$
$\mathrm{d}\,F_6 = H_3 \wedge F_4$	electric
$\mathrm{d}\,F_8 = H_3 \wedge F_6$	$\mathrm{d}\,H_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, F_4 \wedge F_4 - F_2 \wedge F_6$

Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

$$\overbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)\big)}^{\text{twisted K-theory}}$$

Physics Problems:	

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{d}\,F_2 &= 0 & \mathrm{d}\,H_3 &= 0 \\
\mathrm{d}\,F_4 &= H_3 \wedge F_2 & & \\
\hline
\mathrm{d}\,F_6 &= H_3 \wedge F_4 & & \\
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\end{aligned}$$

magnetic ↕ electric

Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

$$\overbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)\big)}^{\text{twisted K-theory}}$$

Physics Problems:	Math Issues:

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magnetic ↕ electric

Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

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Physics Problems:	Math Issues:
H_7-flux not accounted	

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$$\overbrace{H^1\big(X^9; \mathrm{U}/\!\!/\mathrm{U}(1)\big)}^{\text{twisted K-theory}}$$

Physics Problems:	**Math Issues:**
H_7-flux not accounted	has non-linear Gauss law

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{d}\,F_2 &= 0 & \mathrm{d}\,H_3 &= 0\\
\mathrm{d}\,F_4 &= H_3 \wedge F_2 & & \text{magnetic}\\
& & & \updownarrow\\
\mathrm{d}\,F_6 &= H_3 \wedge F_4 & & \text{electric}\\
\mathrm{d}\,F_8 &= H_3 \wedge F_6 & \mathrm{d}\,H_7 &= {}^1\!/_2\, F_4 \wedge F_4 - F_2 \wedge F_6
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Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

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Physics Problems:	**Math Issues:**
H_7-flux not accounted	has non-linear Gauss law
$\Rightarrow$ NS1 not quantized	

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathrm{d}\,F_2 = 0 & \mathrm{d}\,H_3 = 0 \\ \mathrm{d}\,F_4 = H_3 \wedge F_2 & \\ \hline \mathrm{d}\,F_6 = H_3 \wedge F_4 & \\ \mathrm{d}\,F_8 = H_3 \wedge F_6 & \mathrm{d}\,H_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, F_4 \wedge F_4 - F_2 \wedge F_6 \end{array}$$

magnetic $\updownarrow$ electric

Quantization of RR-Flux in K-Theory

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Physics Problems:	**Math Issues:**
H_7-flux not accounted	has non-linear Gauss law
$\Rightarrow$ NS1 not quantized	needs nonabelian cohomology

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Physics Problems:	**Math Issues:**
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$\Rightarrow$ NS1 not quantized	needs nonabelian cohomology
$\Rightarrow$ no lift to 11D	

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magnetic

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electric

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Next!

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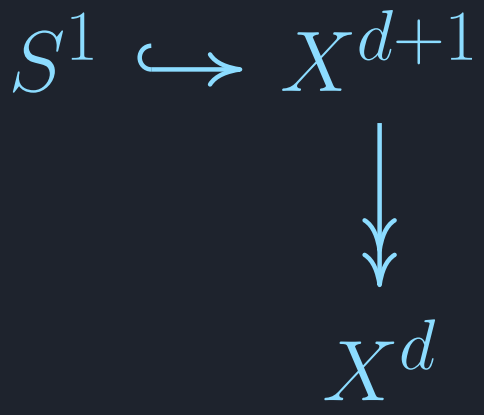
\end{aligned}$$

magnetic $\updownarrow$ electric

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

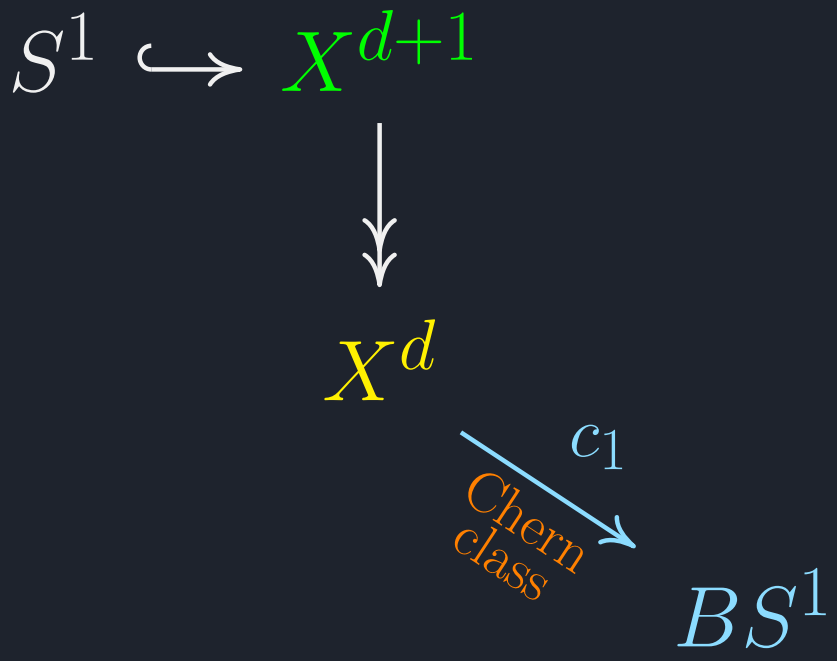
Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

for principal
circle fibration



Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

for principal
circle fibration



Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

for principal circle fibration

$$S^1 \hookrightarrow X^{d+1} \twoheadrightarrow X^d \xrightarrow{c_1} BS^1$$

(Chern class)

we have

$$H^1\big(X^{d+1}; \mathcal{G}\big) \cong H^1_{c_1}\big(X^d; \quad ? \; ? \; ? \quad\big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

for principal circle fibration

we have

$$S^1 \hookrightarrow X^{d+1} \qquad H^1\big(X^{d+1}; \mathcal{G}\big)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad\qquad \wr$$

$$X^d \qquad H^1_{c_1}\big(X^d; \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}(B\mathcal{G})\big)$$

c_1 (Chern class)

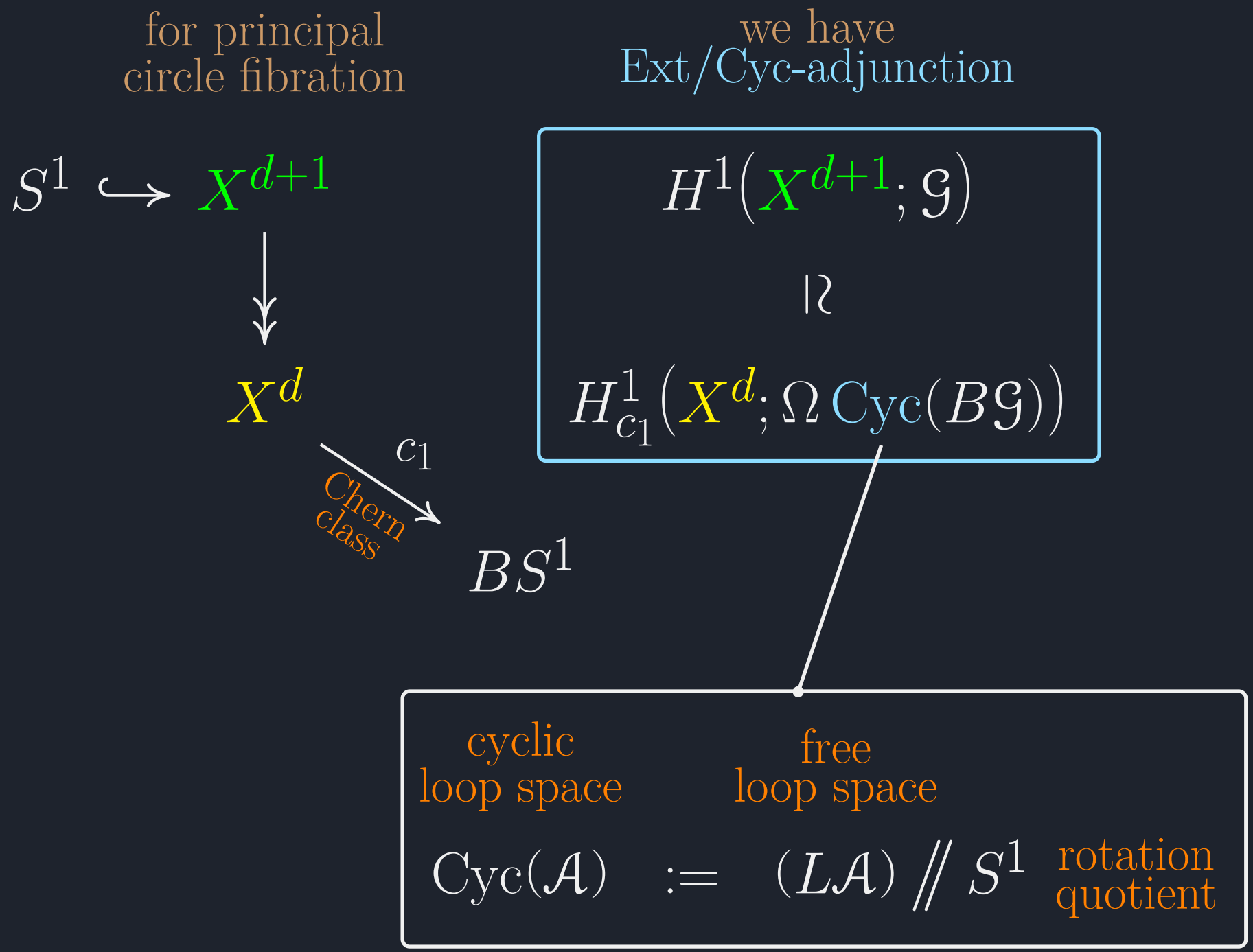
$$BS^1$$

cyclic loop space — free loop space

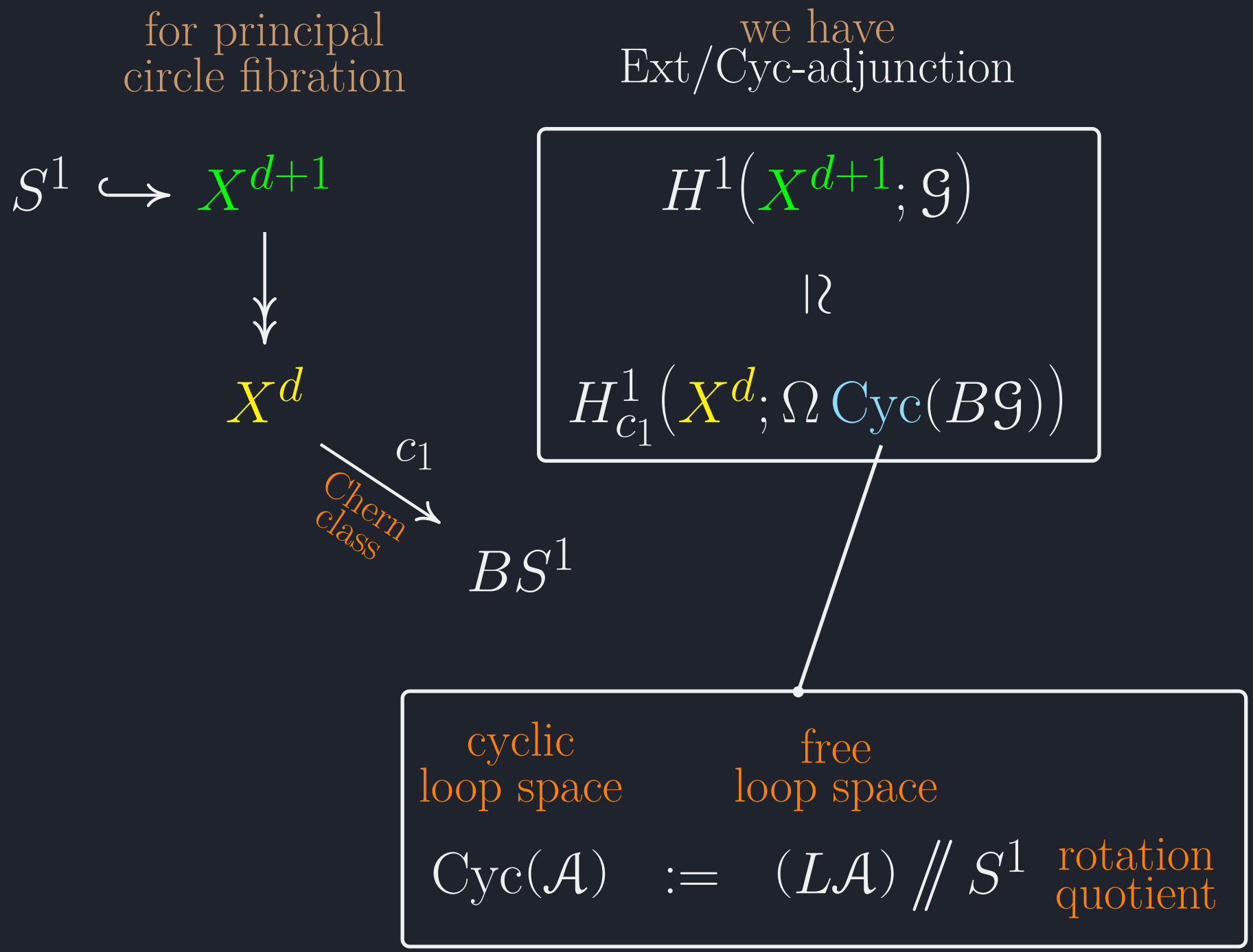
$$\mathrm{Cyc}(\mathcal{A}) := (L\mathcal{A}) /\!\!/ S^1$$

rotation quotient

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology



Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology



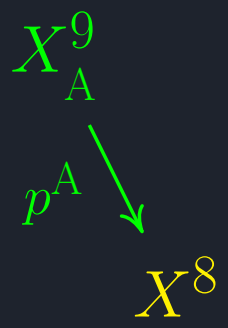
Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B
circle bundles



Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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type II A/B
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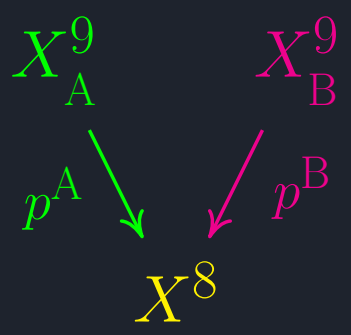

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

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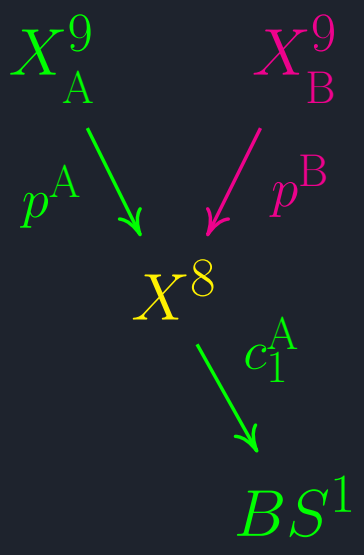

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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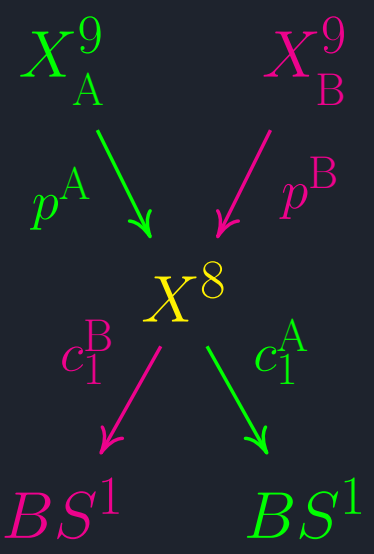

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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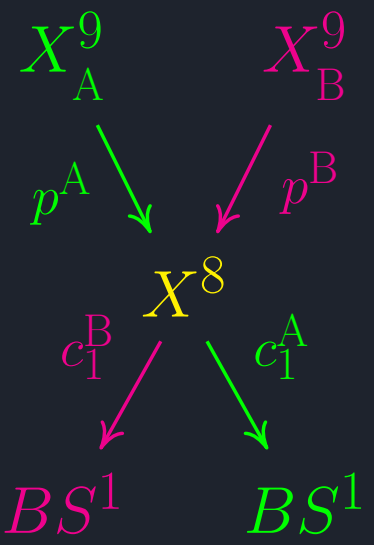

NS5-D0-D2-D4-D6 charges
in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^0_{\mathrm{rk}=0}$ of IIA

$$H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{A}}; \Omega\big(B\mathrm{U} /\!\!/ B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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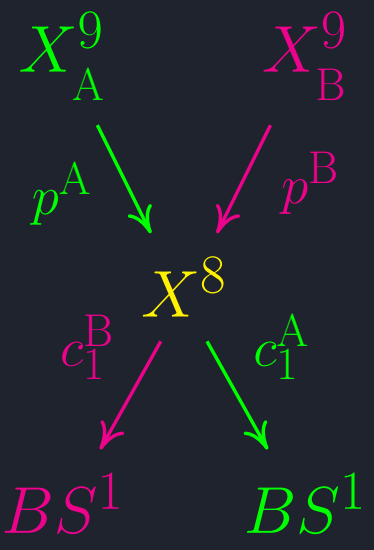
type II A/B circle bundles



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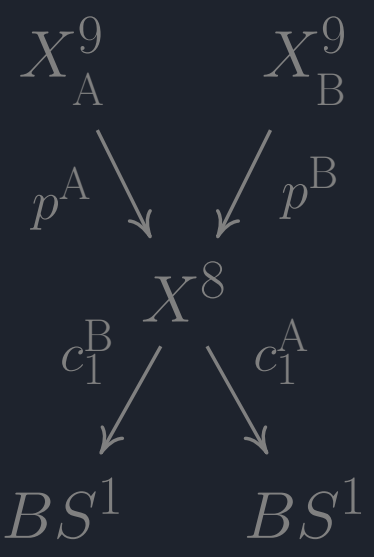
$\cong$ — Ext/Cyc-adjunction

$$H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\Big(X^8; \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U} /\!\!/ B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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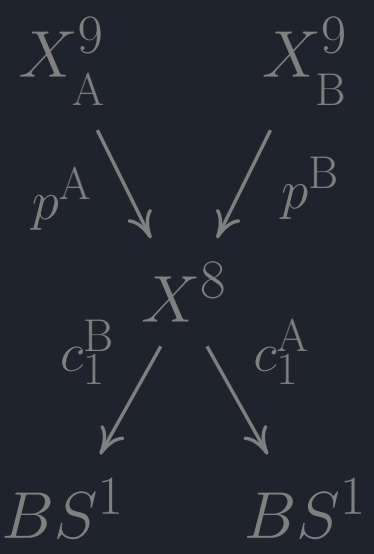
Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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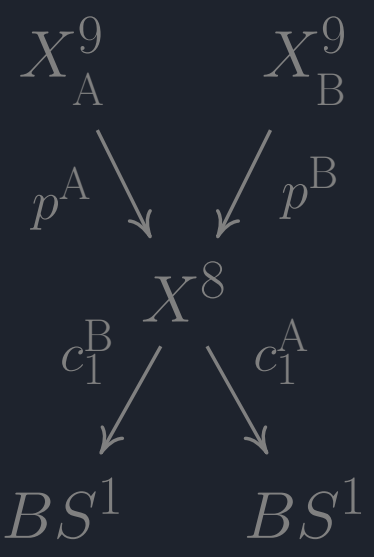
$$H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big) \xrightarrow{\ \sim\ } \mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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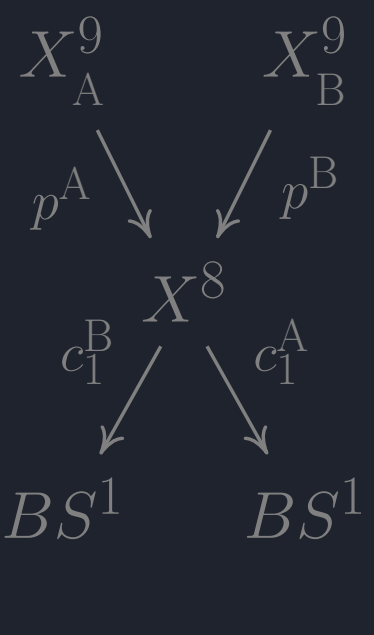
$$\downarrow \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad \downarrow$$

$$\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \,\leftrightarrow\, c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\ \sim\ } \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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$$\downarrow \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad \downarrow$$

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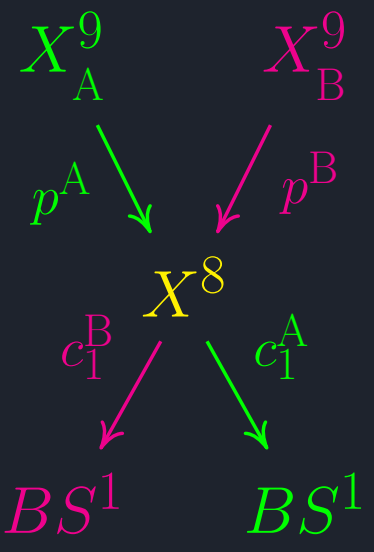
Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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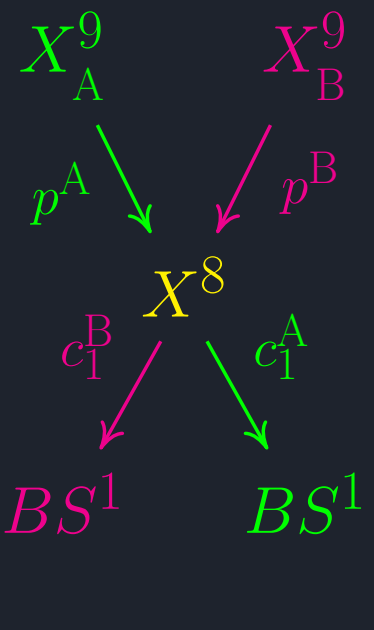
Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



NS5-D0-D2-D4-D6 charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^0_{\mathrm{rk}=0}$ of IIA

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$$\wr \quad \text{Ext/Cyc-adjunction} \quad \wr$$

$$H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big) \simeq H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{B}}}\big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0\big)$$

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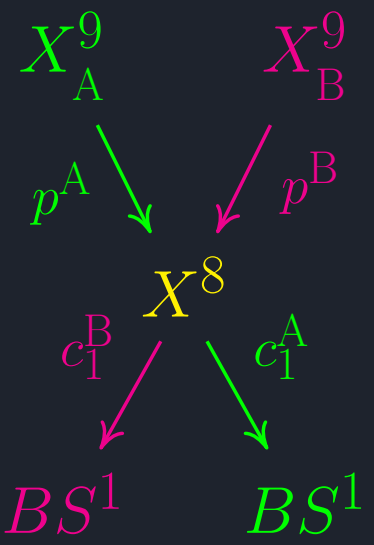
Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



NS5-D0-D2-D4-D6 charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^0_{\mathrm{rk}=0}$ of IIA

NS5-D1-D3-D5-D7$_{/S^1_{\mathrm{B}}}$ charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^1_{\mathrm{wd}=0}$ of IIB

$$H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{A}};\, \Omega\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big) \qquad H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{B}};\, \Omega\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big)_{p^{\mathrm{B}}_* f_1 = 0}$$

$$\wr \qquad\qquad \wr$$

$$H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\Big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big) \simeq H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{B}}}\Big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0\Big)$$

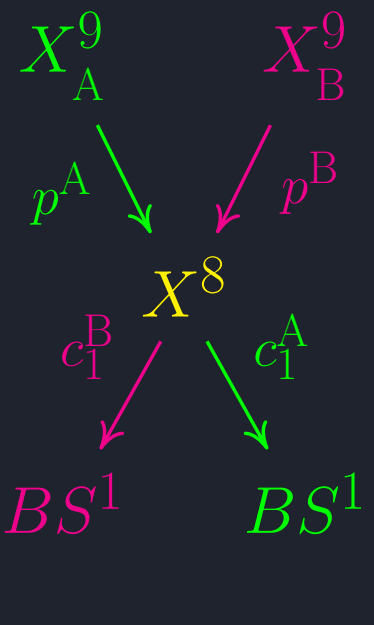
$$\downarrow \qquad\qquad \downarrow$$

$$\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \;\leftrightarrow\; c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\sim} \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



NS5-D0-D2-D4-D6 charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^0_{\mathrm{rk}=0}$ of IIA

NS5-D1-D3-D5-D7$_{/S^1_{\mathrm{B}}}$ charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^1_{\mathrm{wd}=0}$ of IIB

$$H^1\big(X^9_{\mathrm{A}};\Omega\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big) \overset{\approx}{\simeq} H^1\big(X^9_{\mathrm{B}};\Omega\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big)_{p^{\mathrm{B}}_* f_1 = 0}$$

$$\wr \qquad\qquad\qquad \wr$$

$$H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\big(X^8;\Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big) \simeq H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{B}}}\big(X^8;\Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0\big)$$

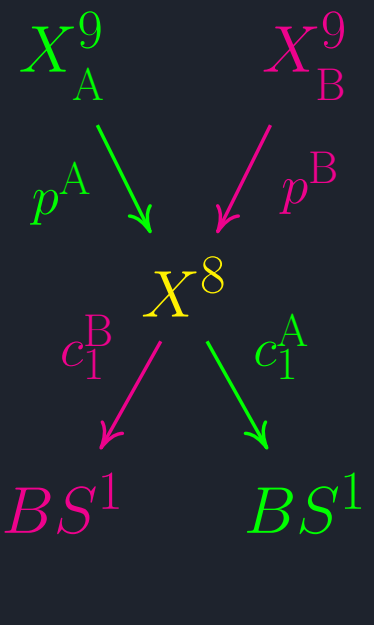
$$\downarrow \qquad\qquad\qquad \downarrow$$

$$\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \leftrightarrow c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\sim} \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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NS5-D1-D3-D5-D7$_{/S^1_{\mathrm{B}}}$ charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^1_{\mathrm{wd}=0}$ of IIB

$$H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{A}};\Omega\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big) \simeq H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{B}};\Omega\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big)_{p^{\mathrm{B}}_* f_1 = 0}$$

$$\wr \qquad\qquad \wr$$

$$H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\Big(X^8;\Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big) \simeq H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{B}}}\Big(X^8;\Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0\Big)$$

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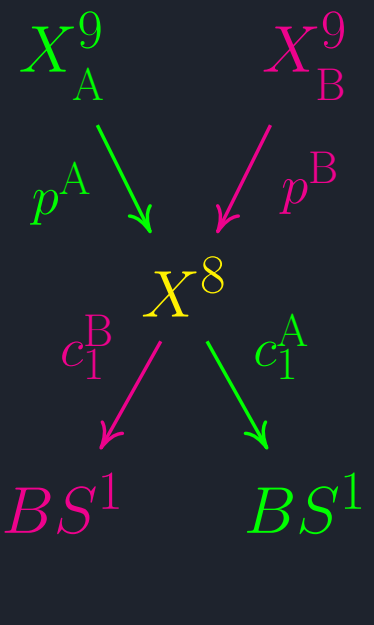
$$\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \leftrightarrow c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\sim} \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)$$

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



NS5-D0-D2-D4-D6 charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^0_{\mathrm{rk}=0}$ of IIA $\quad\leftrightarrow\quad$ NS5-D1-D3-D5-D7$_{/S^1_{\mathrm{B}}}$ charges in twisted $\mathrm{KU}^1_{\mathrm{wd}=0}$ of IIB

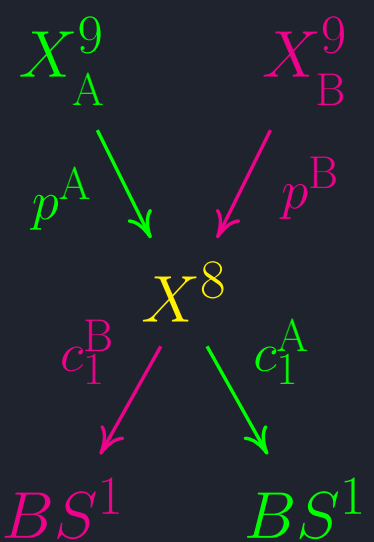
$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{A}};\, \Omega\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big) & \simeq & H^1\Big(X^9_{\mathrm{B}};\, \Omega\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big)_{p^{\mathrm{B}}_* f_1 = 0} \\
\wr & & \wr \\
H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\Big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\Big) & \simeq & H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{B}}}\Big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0\Big) \\
\downarrow & & \downarrow \\
\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) & \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \;\leftrightarrow\; c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\sim} & \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)
\end{array}
$$

- actual massless Type II theory

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
H^1\big(X^9_{\mathrm{A}};\, \Omega\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big) & \simeq & H^1\big(X^9_{\mathrm{B}};\, \Omega\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big)_{p^{\mathrm{B}}_* f_1 = 0} \\
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H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{A}}}\big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)\big) & \simeq & H^1_{c_1^{\mathrm{B}}}\big(X^8;\, \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\big(\mathrm{U}/\!\!/B\mathrm{U}(1)\big)_0\big) \\
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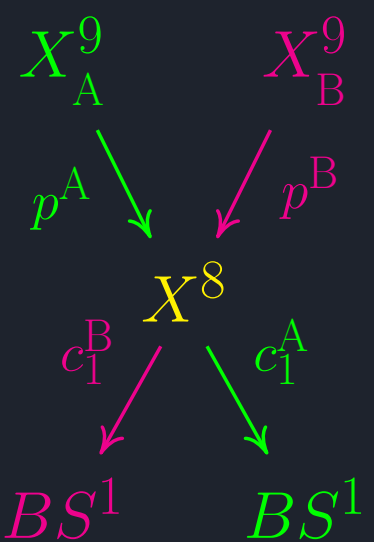
\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) & \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \,\leftrightarrow\, c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\sim} & \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)
\end{array}
$$

- actual massless Type II theory, but
- NS1 charge (still) not accounted for

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Example: Topological T-duality

type II A/B circle bundles



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\downarrow & & \downarrow \\
\mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big) & \xrightarrow[c_1^{\mathrm{A}} \,\leftrightarrow\, c_1^{\mathrm{B}}]{\sim} & \mathrm{Cyc}\big(B^2\mathrm{U}(1)\big)
\end{array}
$$

- actual massless Type II theory, but
- NS1 charge (still) not accounted for

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Problem:

- actual massless Type II theory, but
- NS1 charge (still) not accounted for

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Problem:

- actual massless Type II theory, but
- NS1 charge (still) not accounted for

Solution strategy:

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Problem:

- actual massless Type II theory, but
- NS1 charge (still) not accounted for

Solution strategy:

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

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Solution strategy:

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then dim-reduce on a small circle!

Dim-Reduction in Nonabelian Cohomology

Problem:

- actual massless Type II theory, but
- NS1 charge (still) not accounted for

Solution strategy:

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

then dim-reduce on a small circle!

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

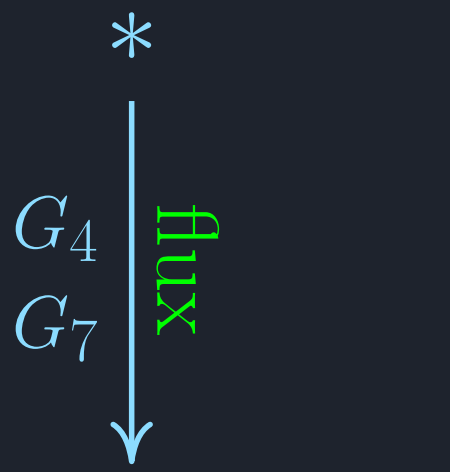
Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

$$\left.\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{d}\, G_4 \;=\; 0 \\ \mathrm{d}\, G_7 \;=\; {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4 \end{array}\right\} \begin{array}{c} \text{magnetic} \\ \updownarrow \\ \text{electric} \end{array} \text{ fluxes sourced by } \left\{\begin{array}{l} \text{M5} \\ \text{M2} \end{array}\right.$$

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

Candidate coefficients exist,

$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^{10};\ \mathcal{G}_{\ \mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\textbf{Gauss laws of 11D SuGra}}$$

$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

Candidate coefficients exist,
the minimal/initial choice is
ΩS^4

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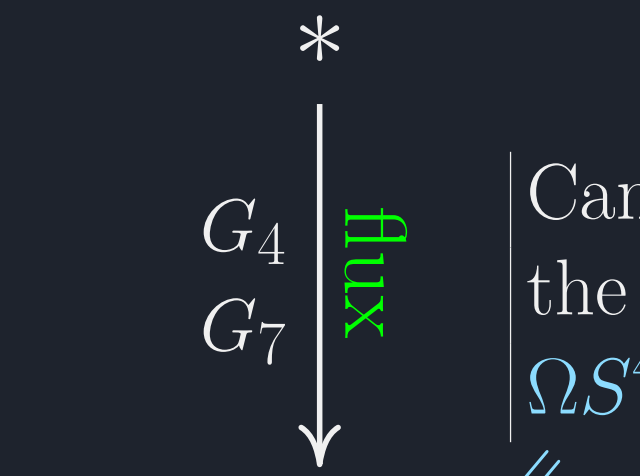
$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



Candidate coefficients exist,
the minimal/initial choice is
ΩS^4: loop group of 4-sphere

Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{Gauss laws of 11D SuGra}}$$

Hypothesis H: *This is the choice relevant for completing 11D SuGra to "M-theory".*

$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

$$\overbrace{H^1\big(X^{10};\Omega S^4\big)}^{\text{4-Cohomotopy}}$$

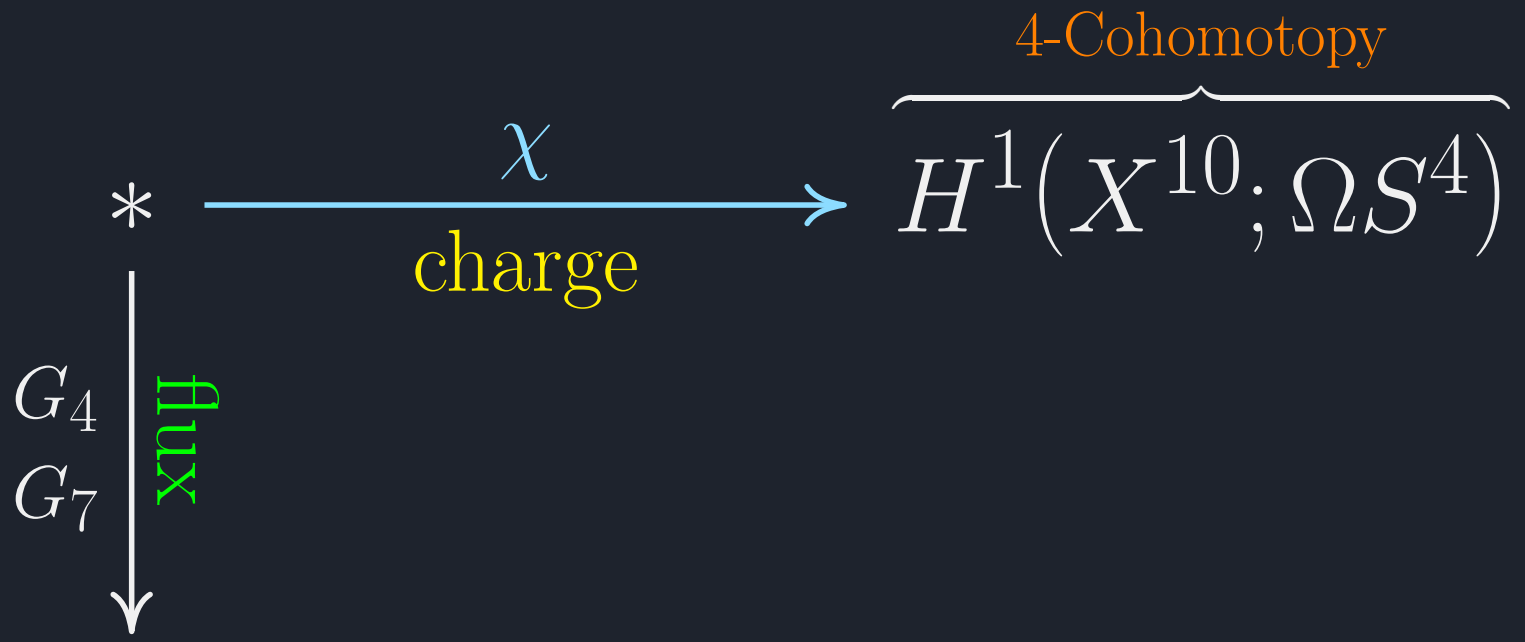
$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\text{cl}}\big(X^{10};\Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{Gauss laws of 11D SuGra}}$$

$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$		M2

fluxes sourced by

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

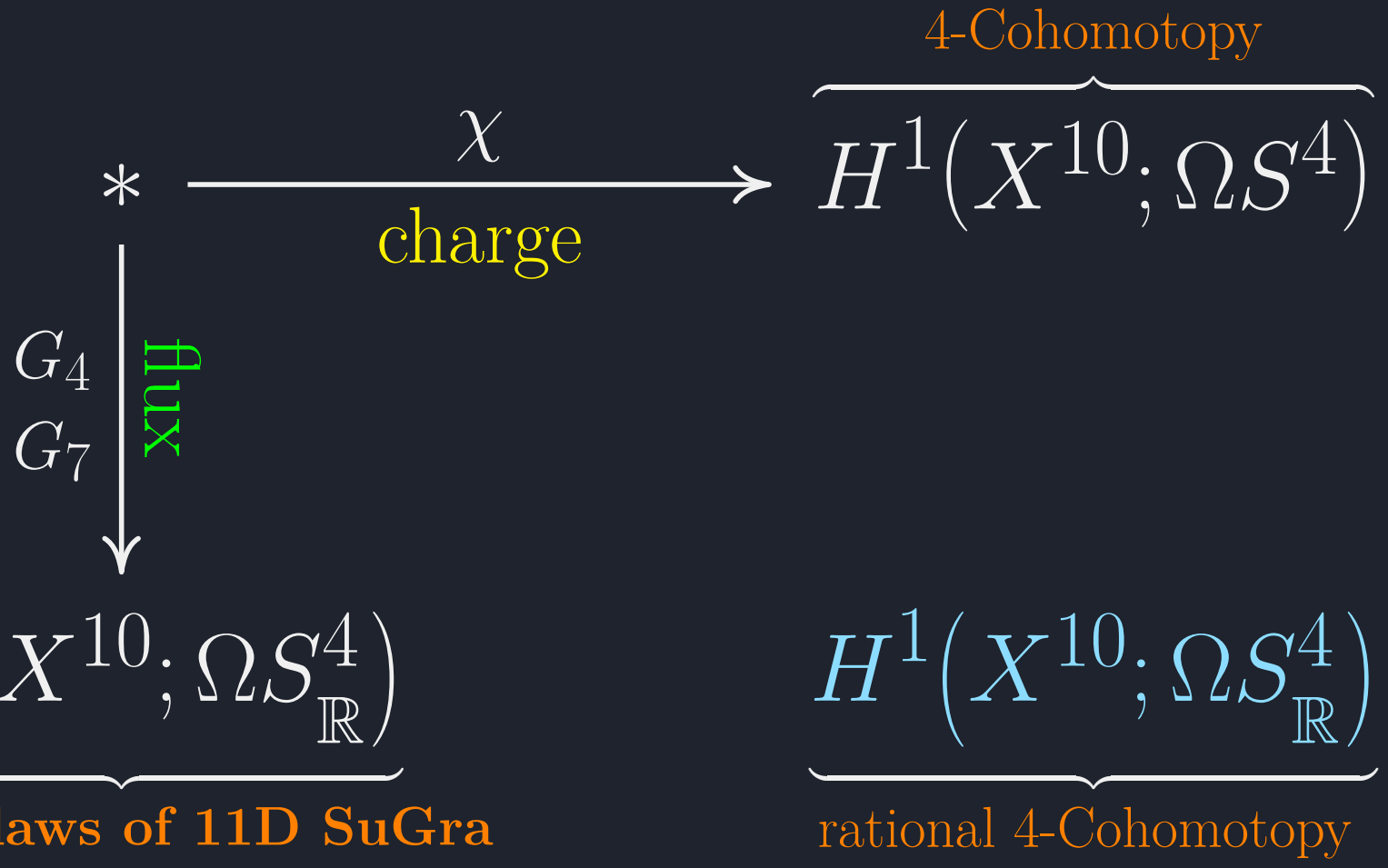
Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	fluxes sourced by	M5
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$			M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

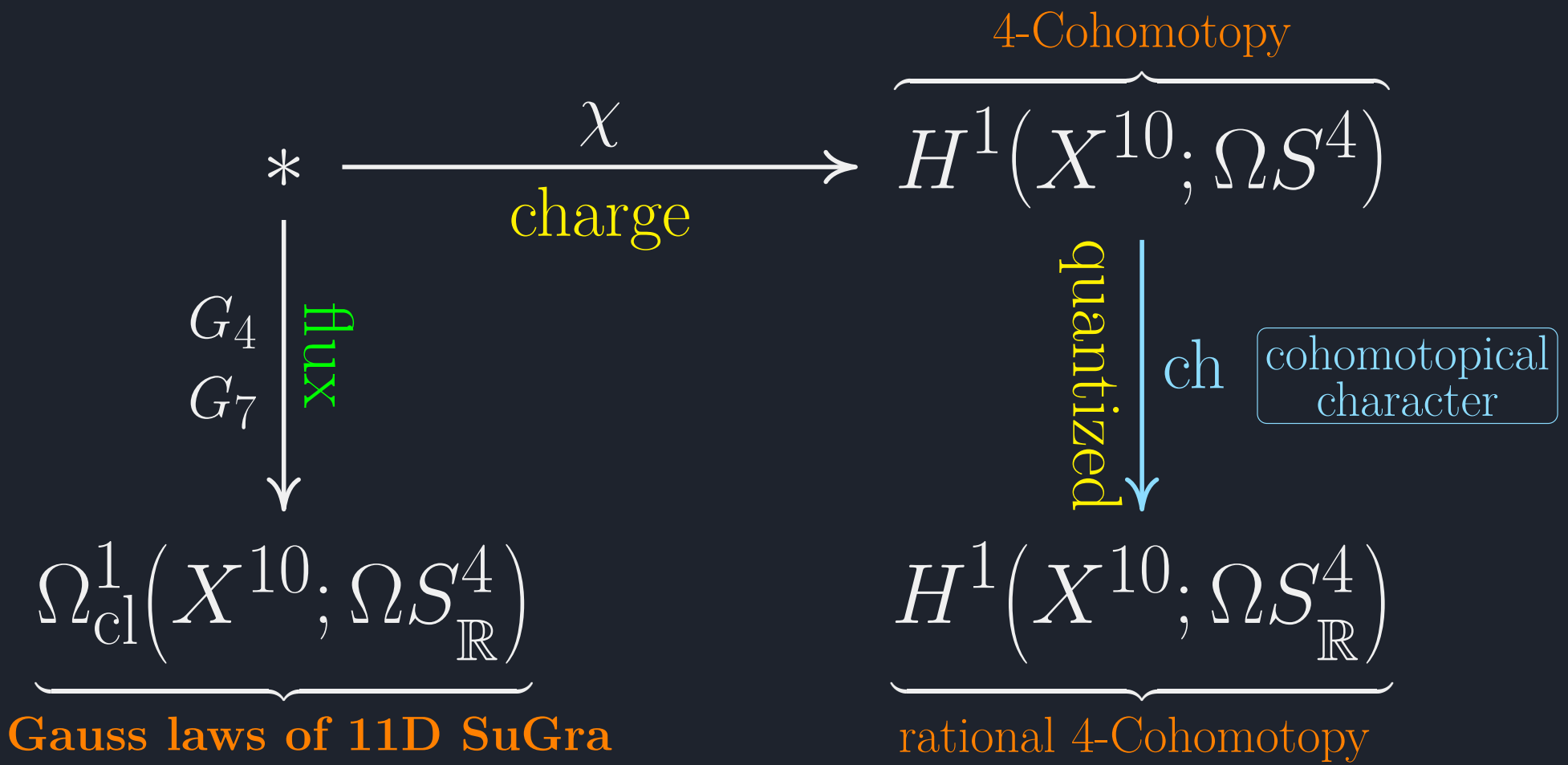
Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic	fluxes sourced by	M5
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	electric		M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

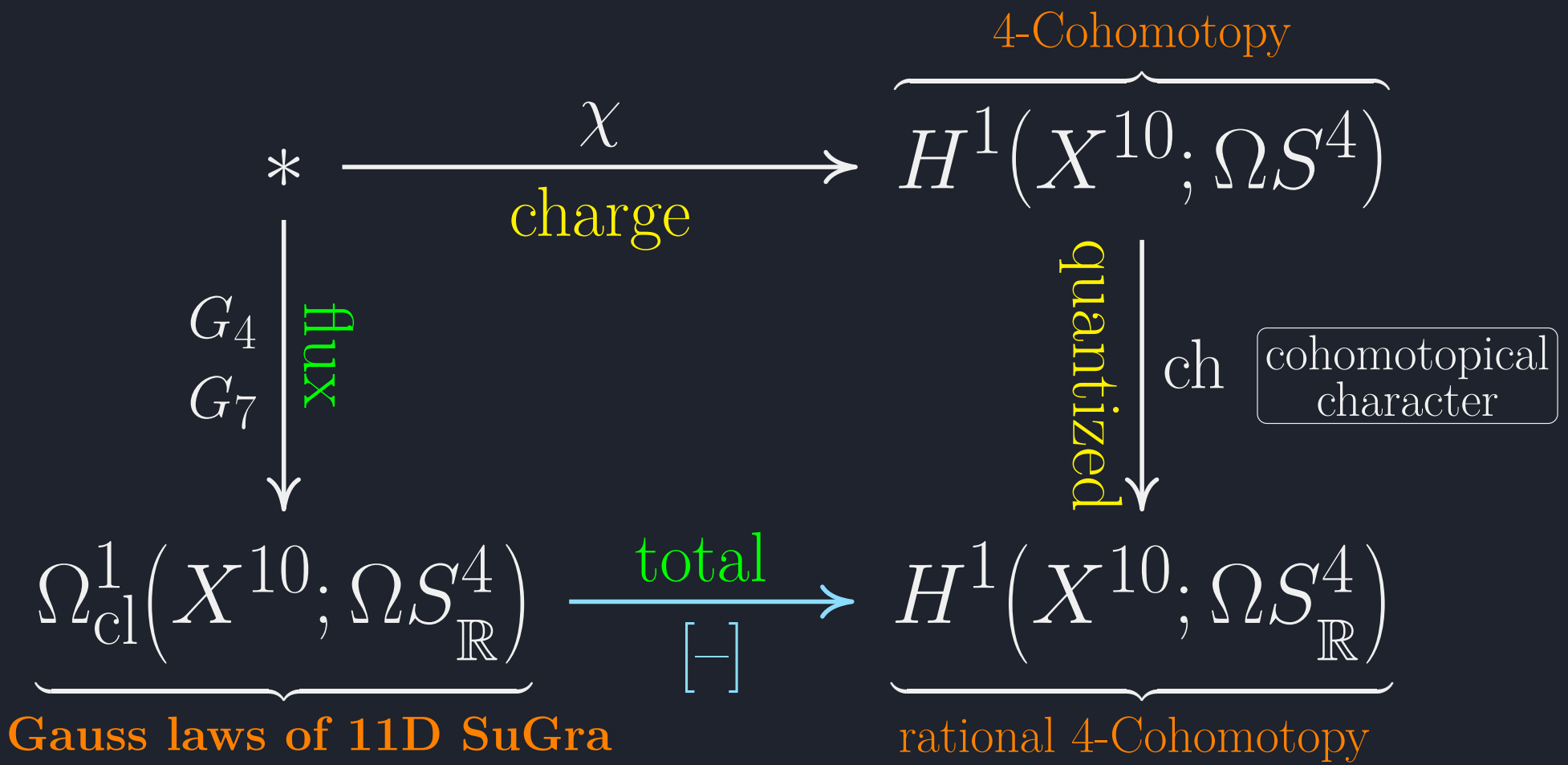
Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



$$\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{d}\, G_4 \;=\; 0 \\ \hline \mathrm{d}\, G_7 \;=\; {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{magnetic} \\ \updownarrow \\ \text{electric} \end{array} \quad \text{fluxes sourced by} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{M5} \\ \hline \text{M2} \end{array}$$

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

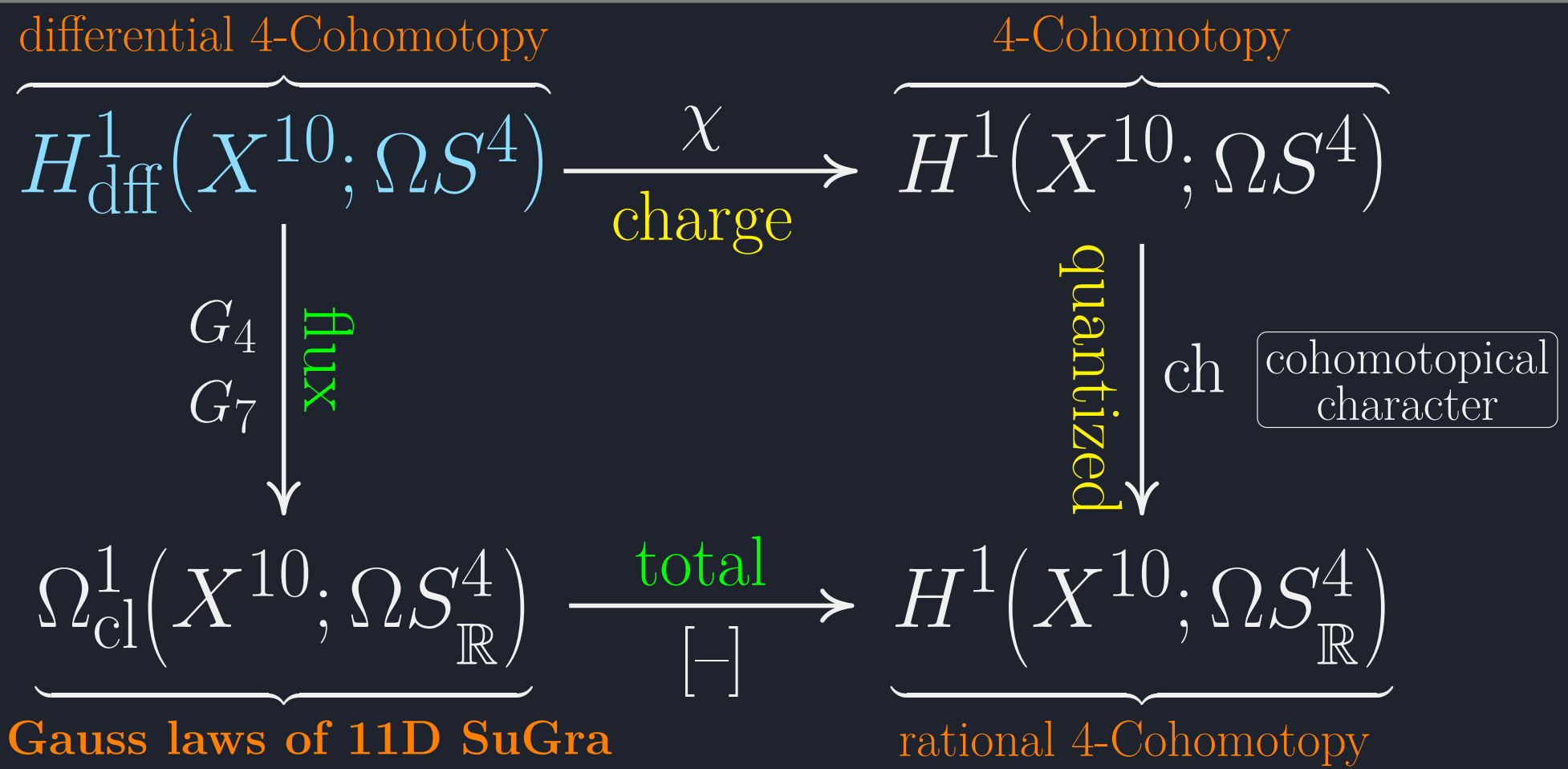
Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

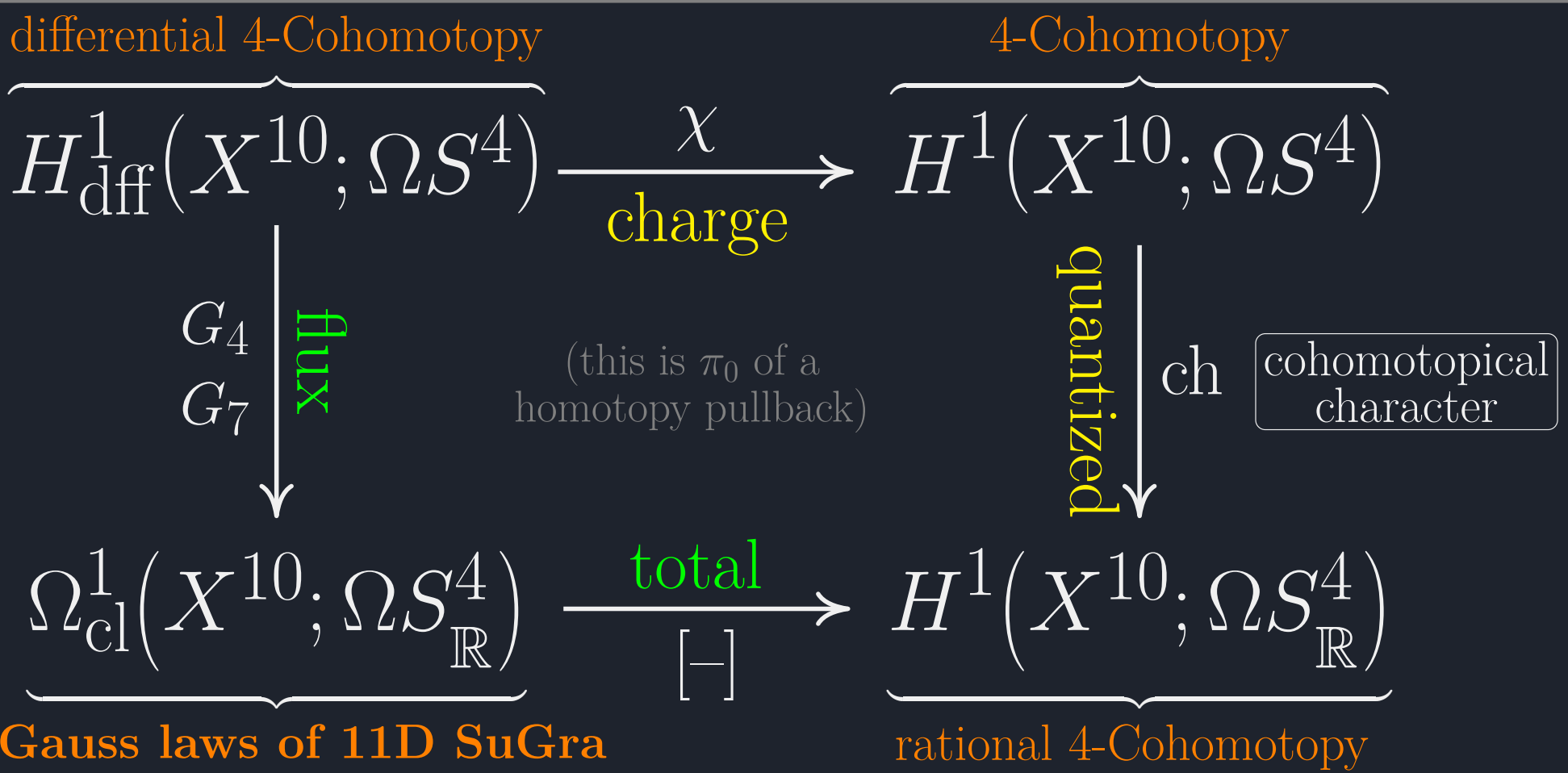
Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



$$\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{d}\, G_4 \;=\; 0 \\ \hline \mathrm{d}\, G_7 \;=\; {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{magnetic} \\ \updownarrow \\ \text{electric} \end{array} \quad \text{fluxes sourced by} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{M5} \\ \hline \text{M2} \end{array}$$

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H



$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic	M5
	↕ fluxes sourced by	
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	electric	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

differential 4-Cohomotopy

A *model of the C-field*

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^{10}; \Omega S^4)$$

$$\Big\downarrow \begin{matrix} G_4 \\ G_7 \end{matrix} \text{ flux}$$

$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)$$

Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	fluxes sourced by M5
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$		fluxes sourced by M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

$$\overbrace{H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^{10}; \Omega S^4)}^{\text{differential 4-Cohomotopy}} \xrightarrow[G_7]{G_4 \;\#\text{flux}} \underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\text{Gauss laws of 11D SuGra}}$$

A *model of the C-field*
which quantizes not only M5-charge
but also M2-charge (Page charge).

$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic	M5
	↕ fluxes sourced by	
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	electric	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

$$\overbrace{H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^{10}; \Omega S^4)}^{\text{differential 4-Cohomotopy}}$$

$$\Big\downarrow \begin{matrix} G_4 \\ G_7 \end{matrix} \;\; \text{flux}$$

$$\underbrace{\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)}_{\textbf{Gauss laws of 11D SuGra}}$$

A *model of the C-field* which quantizes not only M5-charge but also M2-charge (Page charge).

cancels anomaly in

$$\exp\big(2\mathrm{i}T\textstyle\int(\widehat{C}_6 - {}^1\!/_2\, \widehat{C}_3 \wedge H_3)\big)$$

action functional of probe M5-brane

[FSS 2021 Thm. 4.8]

$\mathrm{d}\, G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\, G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

differential 4-Cohomotopy

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^{10}; \Omega S^4)$$

G_4, G_7 — flux

$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\left(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\right)$$

Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

A *model of the C-field* which quantizes not only M5-charge but also M2-charge (Page charge).

cancels anomaly in

$$\exp\left(2\mathrm{i}T\int(\widehat{C}_6 - {}^1\!/_2\,\widehat{C}_3 \wedge H_3)\right)$$

action functional of probe M5-brane in background bulk C-field with self-dual B-field on its worldvolume

[FSS 2021 Thm. 4.8]

$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\,G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

differential 4-Cohomotopy

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^{10}; \Omega S^4)$$

G_4, G_7 — flux

$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\left(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\right)$$

Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

A *model of the C-field* which quantizes not only M5-charge but also M2-charge (Page charge).

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$$\exp\left(2\mathrm{i}T\int(\widehat{C}_6 - {}^1\!/_2\,\widehat{C}_3 \wedge H_3)\right)$$

action functional of probe M5-brane

[FSS 2021 Thm. 4.8]

	magnetic ↕ electric	fluxes sourced by
$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$		M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\,G_4 \wedge G_4$		M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

Quantizing M5 & M2 charge – Hypothesis H

differential 4-Cohomotopy

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^{10}; \Omega S^4)$$

G_4, G_7 — flux

$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^{10}; \Omega S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)$$

Gauss laws of 11D SuGra

A *model of the C-field* which quantizes not only M5-charge but also M2-charge (Page charge).

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$$\exp\left(2\mathrm{i}T\int(\widehat{C}_6 - {}^1\!/_2\,\widehat{C}_3 \wedge H_3)\right)$$

action functional of probe M5-brane

[FSS 2021 Thm. 4.8]

$\mathrm{d}\,G_4 = 0$	magnetic ↕ electric	M5
$\mathrm{d}\,G_7 = {}^1\!/_2\,G_4 \wedge G_4$	fluxes sourced by	M2

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

then dim-reduce on a small circle!

Dimensional Reduction on M-Circle

quantize M5 & M2 charge in 11D

then dim-reduce on a small circle!

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

$$\overbrace{H^1_{\text{dff}}\big(X^9; \Omega\, \text{Cyc}\ \ S^4\big)}^{\substack{\text{differential} \\ \text{cyclified 4-Cohomotopy}}}$$

the IR-completed C-fields
according to Hypothesis H,
seen after circle-reduction

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

$$\overbrace{H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}\big(X^9; \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\;\; S^4\big)}^{\substack{\text{differential} \\ \text{cyclified 4-Cohomotopy}}}$$

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

differential cyclified 4-Cohomotopy

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}(X^9; \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\;\; S^4)$$

cyclification of 4-sphere

$\mathrm{Cyc}\, S^4$

space of M-circle maps to 4-sphere

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

differential cyclified 4-Cohomotopy

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}\big(X^9; \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\;\; S^4\big)$$

$$\Big\downarrow \begin{matrix} F_2 \\ H_3\;\; F_4 \\ H_7\;\; F_6 \\ F_8 \end{matrix} \text{flux}$$

$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9; \Omega\,\mathrm{Cyc}\;\; S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)$$

cyclification of 4-sphere

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Gauss laws

cyclification of 4-sphere

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space of M-circle maps to 4-sphere

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathrm{d}\,F_2 = 0 & \mathrm{d}\,H_3 = 0 \\ \mathrm{d}\,F_4 = H_3 \wedge F_2 & \text{magnetic} \\ & \updownarrow \\ \mathrm{d}\,F_6 = H_3 \wedge F_4 & \text{electric} \\ \mathrm{d}\,F_8 = H_3 \wedge F_6 & \mathrm{d}\,H_7 = {}^1\!/_2\, F_4 \wedge F_4 - F_2 \wedge F_6 \end{array}$$

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

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Gauss laws

cyclification of 4-sphere

small cyclification

$$\mathrm{Cyc}\, S^4 \longleftarrow \mathrm{Cyc}_1 S^4$$

space of M-circle maps to 4-sphere

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{d}\, F_2 &= 0 & \mathrm{d}\, H_3 &= 0 \\
\mathrm{d}\, F_4 &= H_3 \wedge F_2 & & \\
\hline
\mathrm{d}\, F_6 &= H_3 \wedge F_4 & & \\
\mathrm{d}\, F_8 &= H_3 \wedge F_6 & \mathrm{d}\, H_7 &= {}^1\!/_2\, F_4 \wedge F_4 - F_2 \wedge F_6
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magnetic ↕ electric

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

differential cyclified 4-Cohomotopy

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Gauss laws

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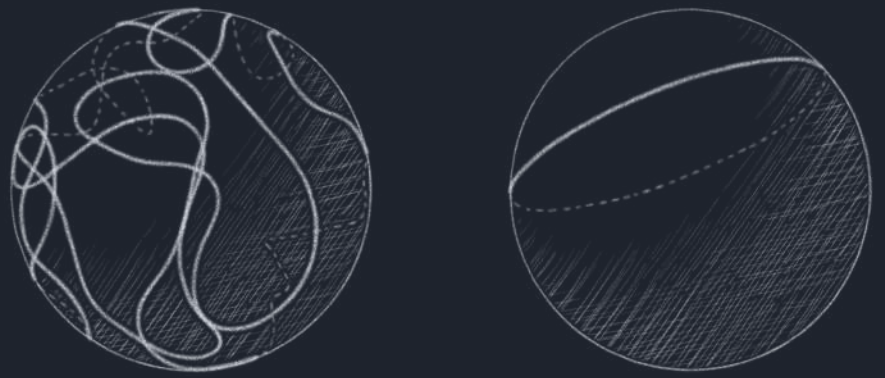
$$\mathrm{Cyc}\, S^4 \hookleftarrow \mathrm{Cyc}_1 S^4$$

space of M-circle maps to 4-sphere

maps that go once around a round circle



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electric

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

differential small-cyclified 4-Cohomotopy

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$$\Big\downarrow \begin{matrix} F_2 \\ H_3\ F_4 \\ H_7\ F_6 \\ F_8 \end{matrix} \text{flux}$$

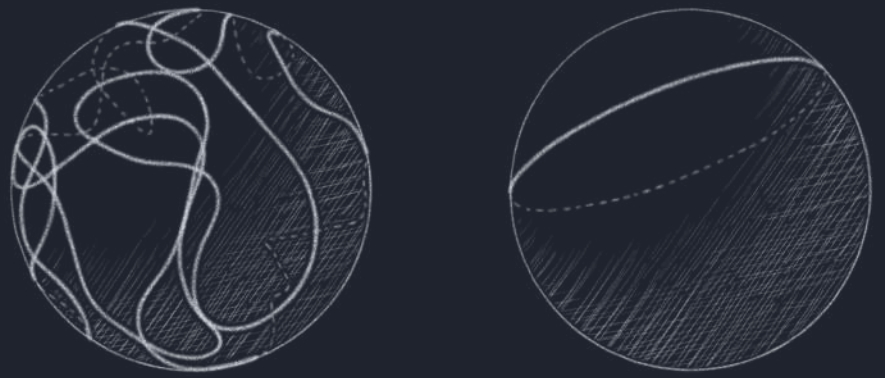
$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9; \Omega\, \mathrm{Cyc}_1 S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)$$

Gauss laws

cyclification of 4-sphere $\mathrm{Cyc}\, S^4$ ⟵↪ small cyclification $\mathrm{Cyc}_1 S^4$

space of M-circle maps to 4-sphere

maps that go once around a round circle



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Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

differential
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$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}\big(X^9; \Omega\, \mathrm{Cyc}_1\, S^4\big)$$

$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9; \Omega\, \mathrm{Cyc}_1\, S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)$$

F_2
H_3 F_4
H_7 F_6
F_8

flux

Gauss laws

cyclification of 4-sphere

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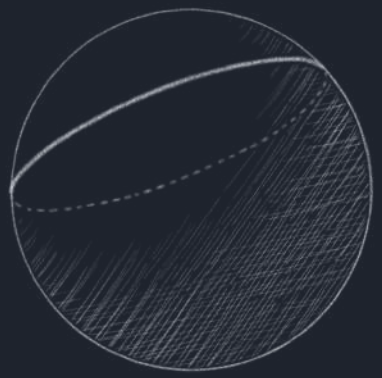

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Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

differential small-cyclified 4-Cohomotopy

$$H^1_{\mathrm{dff}}\big(X^9; \Omega\, \mathrm{Cyc}_1\, S^4\big)$$

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$$\Omega^1_{\mathrm{cl}}\big(X^9; \Omega\, \mathrm{Cyc}_1\, S^4_{\mathbb{R}}\big)$$

Gauss laws

First complete
flux/charge quantization
of all NS/RR-fluxes &
all NS/D-brane charges
in 10D IIA

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Gauss laws

First complete flux/charge quantization of all NS/RR-fluxes & all NS/D-brane charges in 10D IIA lifting to 11D

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Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle

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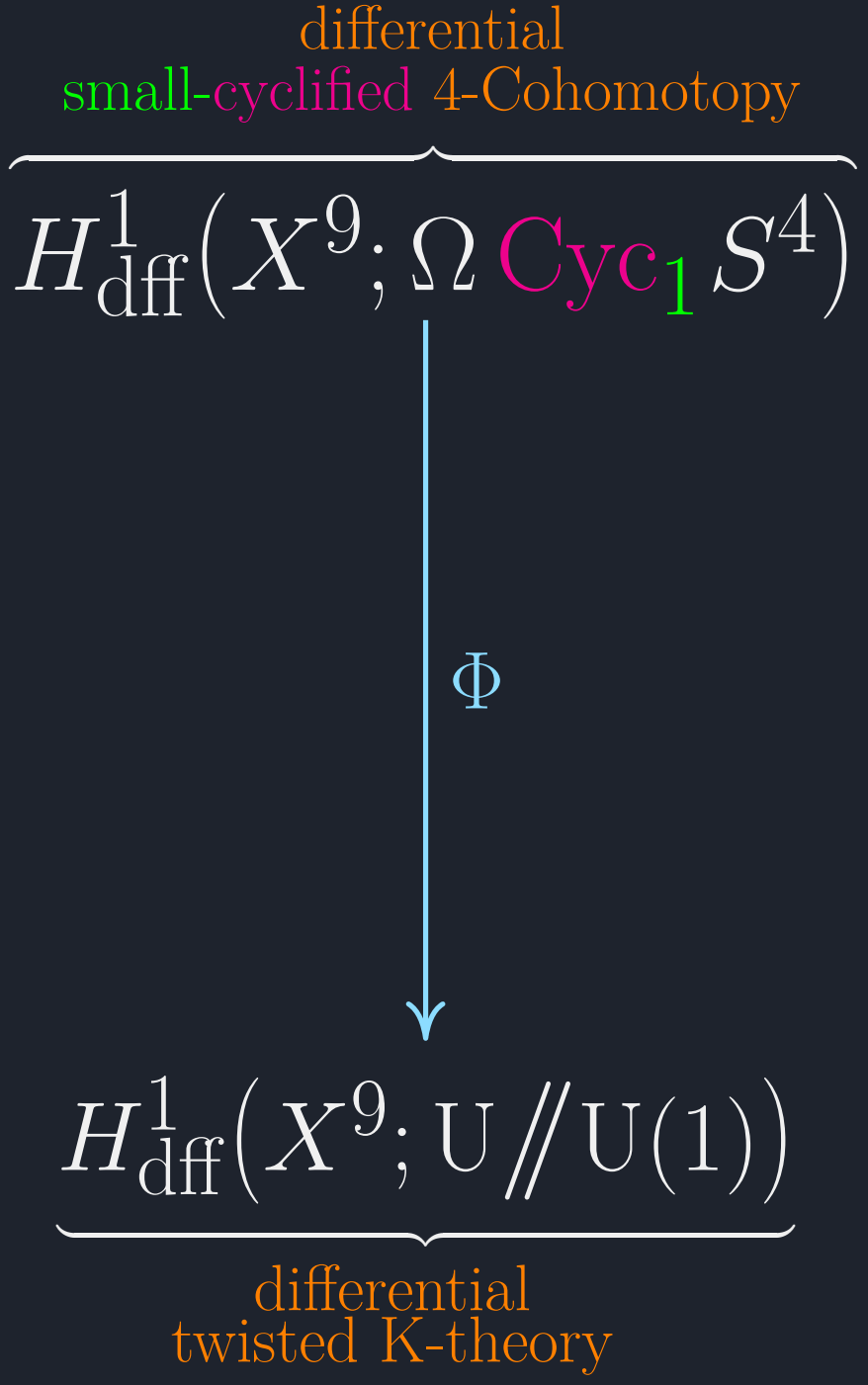

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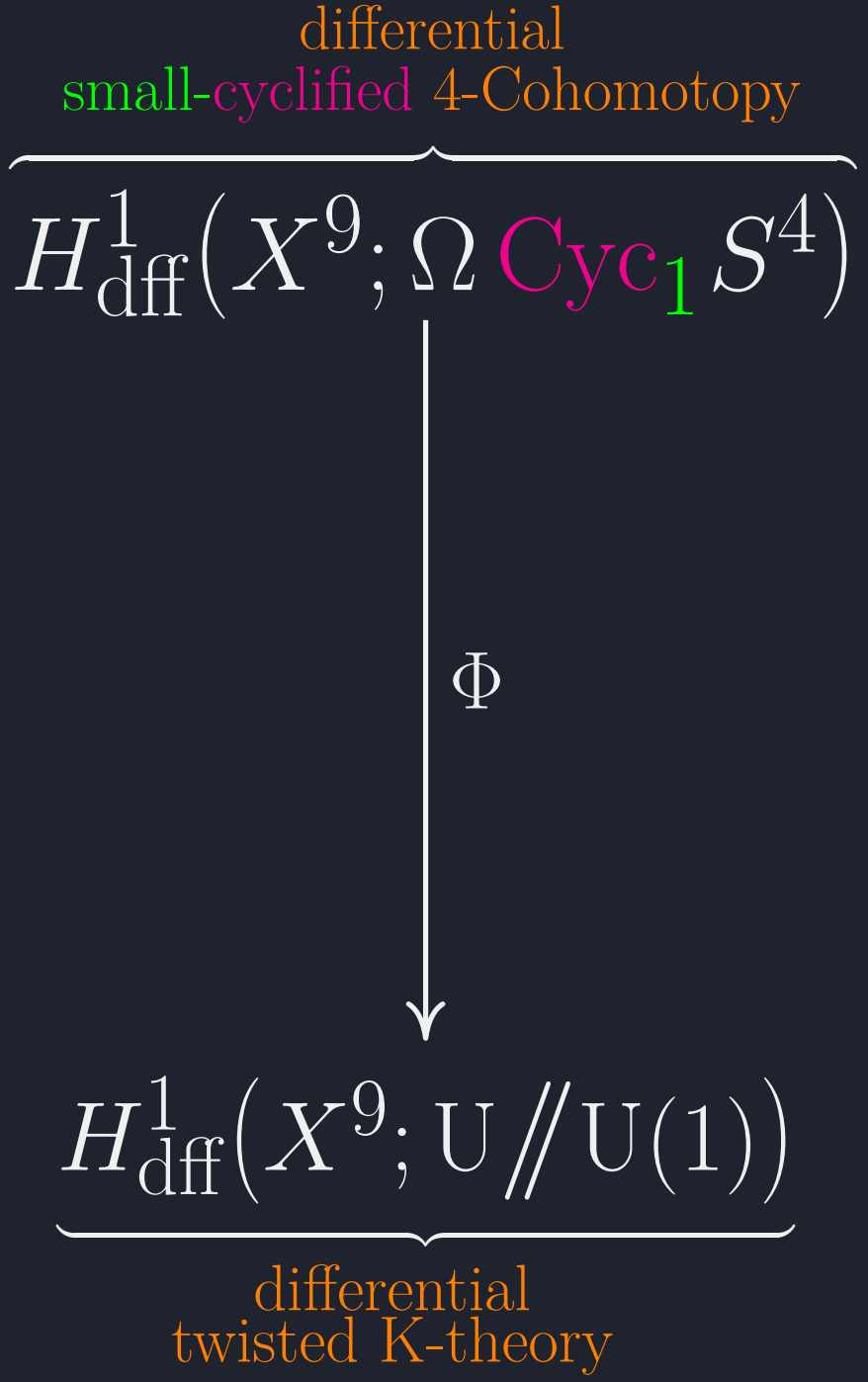
[GSS 2026]

Dimensional Reduction on Small M-Circle



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Urs Schreiber

New York University, Abu Dhabi

CENTER FOR QUANTUM & TOPOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

talk at:
ICMMP 2026
Hangzhou, China
(Oct 30 – Nov 3)

based in parts on joint work with:
D. Fiorenza, G. Giotopoulos, N. Golub, and H. Sati

materials at: ncatlab.org/schreiber/show/ICMMP26